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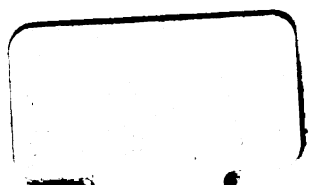
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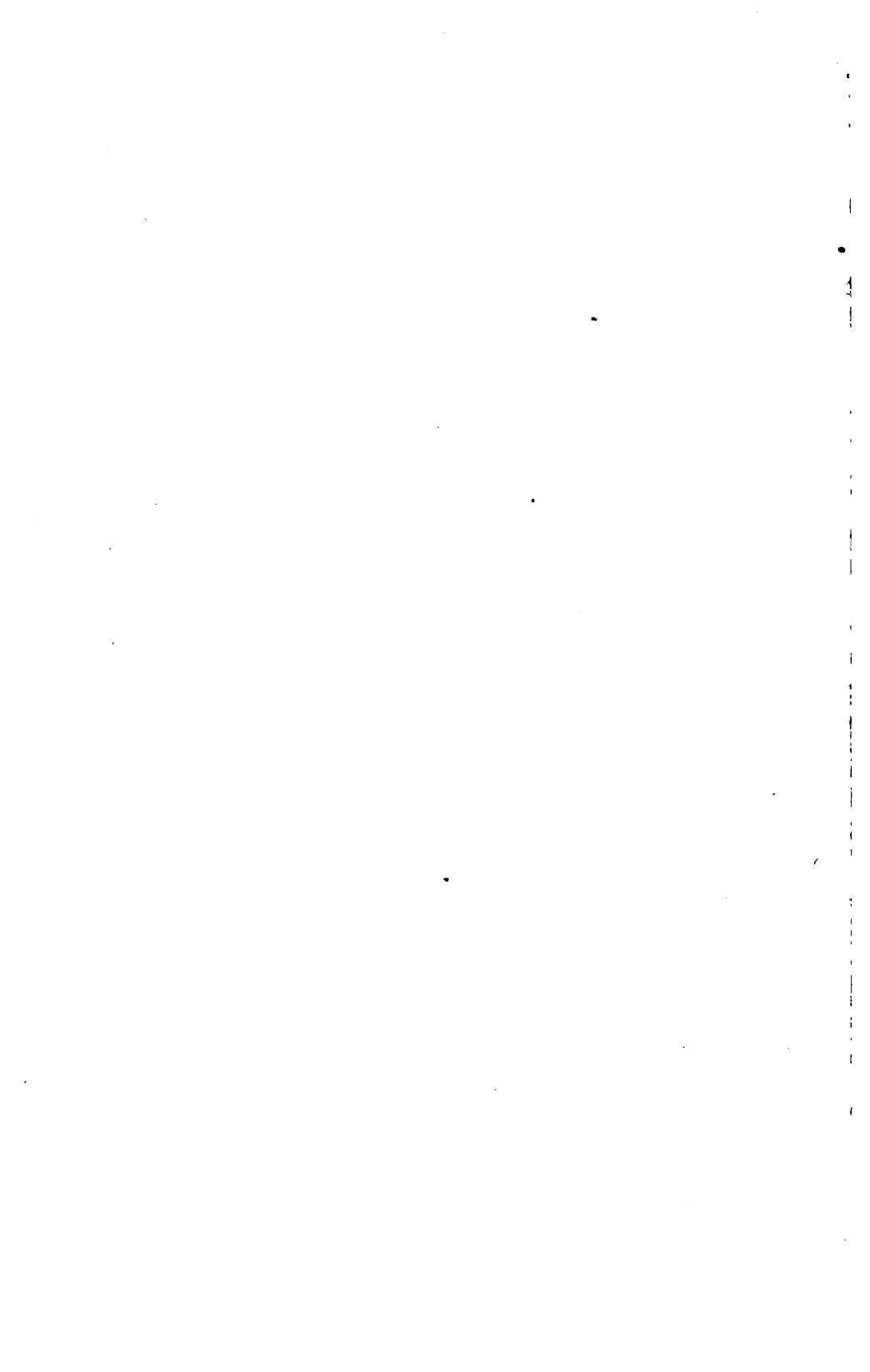
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*History of the Association
of the Alumni of the College
of Physicians and Surgeons,
New York*









COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS, FIFTY-NINTH STREET.

*History of the Association
of the Alumni of the College
of Physicians and Surgeons,
New York*

BY

GEORGE C. FREEBORN, M.D.

ASSOCIATION ORGANIZED MARCH 11, 1859

ASSOCIATION INCORPORATED MAY 12, 1873

PRESS OF
THE NEW ERA PRINTING COMPANY
LANCASTER, PA.
1909

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Officers for the Year 1908.

<i>President</i>	SAMUEL W. LAMBERT,
<i>Vice-President</i>	WALTER MENDELSON,
<i>Secretary</i>	HENRY E. HALE,
<i>Assistant Secretary</i>	WILLIAM R. WILLIAMS,
<i>Treasurer</i>	GEORGE C. FREEBORN.

Members of the Council.

1909.	1910.
EDWARD B. CRAGIN,	WM. G. LeBOUTILLIR,
SAMUEL W. LAMBERT,	CHARLES A. McWILLIAMS,
WILLIAM S. STONE,	GEORGE H. PECK,
*GEORGE G. WHELOCK.	AUGUSTUS WADSWORTH.
1911.	1912.
F. TILDEN BROWN,	J. ARTHUR BOOTH,
H. SWIFT CARTER,	GEORGE G. COCHRAN,
LUCIUS W. HOTCHKISS,	GEORGE A. DIXON,
*ANDREW J. McCOSH.	HOWARD C. TAYLOR.

Trustees of the Association.

WALTER MENDELSON,	SAMUEL W. LAMBERT,
*ANDREW J. McCOSH,	GEORGE C. FREEBORN,
AUGUSTUS WADSWORTH.	

Executive Committee.

LUCIUS W. HOTCHKISS,	F. TILDEN BROWN,
CHARLES H. PECK.	

Delegates to the Alumni Council of Columbia University.

WALTER MENDELSON,	LINSLEY R. WILLIAMS,
ALBERT T. OSGOOD.	

Committee on Cartwright Lectures.

M. ALLEN STARR,	GEORGE A. DIXON,
ARNOLD KNAPP.	

Committee on Alumni Association Prize.

BEEMAN DOUGLAS,	CHARLES T. DADE,
WALTER A. BASTEDO.	

* Deceased.





FORMER COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS, FOURTH AVENUE AND
TWENTY-THIRD STREET.

The Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York.

In response to the following call, the graduates of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, to the number of about two hundred, met at the residence of Dr. Edward Delafield on the evening of March 11, 1859, to arrange for the formation of the Alumni Association of the College.

" Sir—

" The College of Physicians and Surgeons, instituted in 1807, has been in existence for fifty-two years, and numbers more than eighteen hundred graduates. Among them, are to be found, men of all ages and distinguished in every department of the profession. It has been thought by some of the alumni, that an association comprehending both graduates of the institution, and those who have been connected with it, either in its Faculty or as medical members of the Board of Trustees, would be eminently desirable by occasionally bringing together those who from feeling or association have a common interest in its welfare.

" Besides its good effects in bringing together those who have pursued their studies at the same time, and in promoting the good feeling, and harmony among the graduates of the College, such an association, properly organized, could not fail to exercise, in a variety of ways, a beneficial influence.

" At the request of some gentlemen who have organized temporarily, the nucleus of an association, Dr.

Alexander S. Stevens has consented to deliver an address to the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons at the approaching Commencement. As an Alumnus of the College, you are cordially invited to attend, on Thursday evening next, March 10th, at half past seven o'clock.

"For the purpose of permanently organizing the Association, a meeting of the Alumni will be held on Friday, March 11, at the residence of Dr. Delafield, No. 1 East 17th Street.

" EDWARD DELAFIELD, M.D.	JOHN TORREY, MD.
THEO. L. MASON, M.D.	GURDON BUCK, M.D.
JOHN WATSON, M.D.	EDWARD L. BEADEL, M.D.
H. W. MCCREADY, M.D.	ABRAHAM DUBOIS, M.D.
THOMAS M. MARKOE, M.D.	WM. H. DUDLEY, M.D.
C. L. MITCHELL, M.D.	CHARLES W. ALLIN, M.D.
JOSEPH H. VEDDER, M.D.	HENRY B. SANDS, M.D."

At the meeting held at the above date Dr. Thomas J. Mason acted as temporary Chairman and Dr. Henry B. Sands as Secretary of the meeting.

A Constitution and By-laws were adopted and the following permanent officers were elected.

<i>President</i>	DR. BENJAMIN OGDEN,
<i>Vice-President</i>	DR. THEODORE N. MASON,
<i>Secretary</i>	DR. JOSEPH VEDDER,
<i>Treasurer</i>	DR. HENRY B. SANDS.

Councillors.

GURDEN BUCK,	C. L. MITCHELL,	L. A. SMITH,
H. M. MCCREADY,	JACOB HANSON,	GEORGE A. PETERS,
M. G. COGSWELL,	C. M. ALLIN,	ABRAHAM DUBOIS,
<i>Orator, THOMAS M. MARKOE.</i>		

At the Commencement exercises of the College in 1860, Dr. Thomas M. Markoe delivered an address, as orator: he was followed by Dr. Theodore W. Blatchford, in 1861;

in 1862, Dr. Tilden Brown; in 1863, Dr. Abraham Du-Bois; and in 1864 Dr. E. D. Beadel.

Owing to the thinning out of the audience at commencement exercises, at the time of the delivery of the address by the Association Orator, it was deemed wise to abandon this part of commencement exercises, and at a meeting of the Association held later the following resolutions were adopted.

“WHEREAS, the Commencement Exercises of the College necessarily require as much time as can be reasonably be demanded of a permiscuous audience, and

“WHEREAS, the delivery of the Alumni Oration prolongs the exercises beyond a proper hour, and cannot receive the attention it deserves.

“*Resolved*, that the delivery of the Alumni Oration after the regular exercises of Commencement is a thankless task for the orator and an improper tax upon the patience of the audience.”

At the same meeting it was decided to do away with the oration at Commencement, and the announcement of the successful winner of the Alumni Prize, if one should be awarded, should be made at the meeting of Association held on the evening succeeding the Commencement of the College.

The President of the Association delivered a brief address at the meeting of the Association held March 13, 1866. This was followed in the following year by the President delivering a more elaborate oration. This was the proceeding until the year 1870, after which time it was discontinued.

In the year 1872, the advisability of the Association doing something to advance the process of medical education was brought up for discussion, and the following resolutions were adopted.

"WHEREAS, there is a prevailing sentiment among the graduates of the College, that its full usefulness should be extended to meet the continued advance in Medical Science, and

"WHEREAS, the faculty of the College are desirous of enlisting the co-operation of the Association of the Alumni for the furtherance of this object, therefor

"*Resolved*, that a Committee of three be appointed to confer with the Faculty, with a view of acting upon the most feasible plan of this object."

A committee of three was appointed, which after due consultation with a similar committee of the Faculty, presented a report to the Association at a meeting held in April, 1873.

This committee recommended the raising of a fund of one hundred thousand dollars to be devoted to the following purpose:

The endowment of a chair of pathological anatomy; the establishment of laboratories in chemistry, physiology and pathological anatomy, where original researches may be carried out under the guidance of proper instructors; and the erection of two small lecture rooms.

At the same meeting the question of notifying the Trustees of the College of the action of the Association was taken up. In a discussion of the subject, it was stated that the Alumni of the College was a loyal body and wanted to do all to sustain their Alma Mater, yet it was a distinct organization. It was finally recommended that a committee of three, of which the President of the Association should be one, should approach the Trustees of the College upon the subject.

The nomination of the incumbent of the Chair of the proposed professor of Pathological Anatomy was then brought up for discussion. It was stated that at present

it was the custom of the Faculty of the College to appoint a proposed Professor as a Lecturer for one year, then the nomination by the Faculty, as Professor was made to the Trustees, and they acted upon it. After considerable discussion of the subject it was suggested to inform the Faculty, (1) that the Association does not intend to interfere with the nomination of the proposed Professor; (2) to submit to them the documents already prepared by the Association of the Alumni; (3) to ask that the President of the Association have a seat in the Board of Trustees of the College.

After a free and general discussion of the whole subject it was finally put in the form of the following resolutions:

“ WHEREAS, it has come to the knowledge of the Association, that the Faculty of the College of Physicians and Surgeons labor under the impression that it is the intention of the Alumni of the College to ask for a voice in the nomination of the Professors whose class the Association may endow, therefor

“ *Resolved*, that it is not the intentions of this Association to ask for any modification of the usages of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in the nomination and appointment of the Professors whose chairs may be endowed by the Alumni.”

At a meeting the Association held January 19, 1874, the committee appointed to confer with the Trustees of the College, reported that they had made a specific request, that the Trustees of the College should give a representative of the Association of the Alumni a seat in the Board of Trustees of the College, but as yet no official decision had been made.

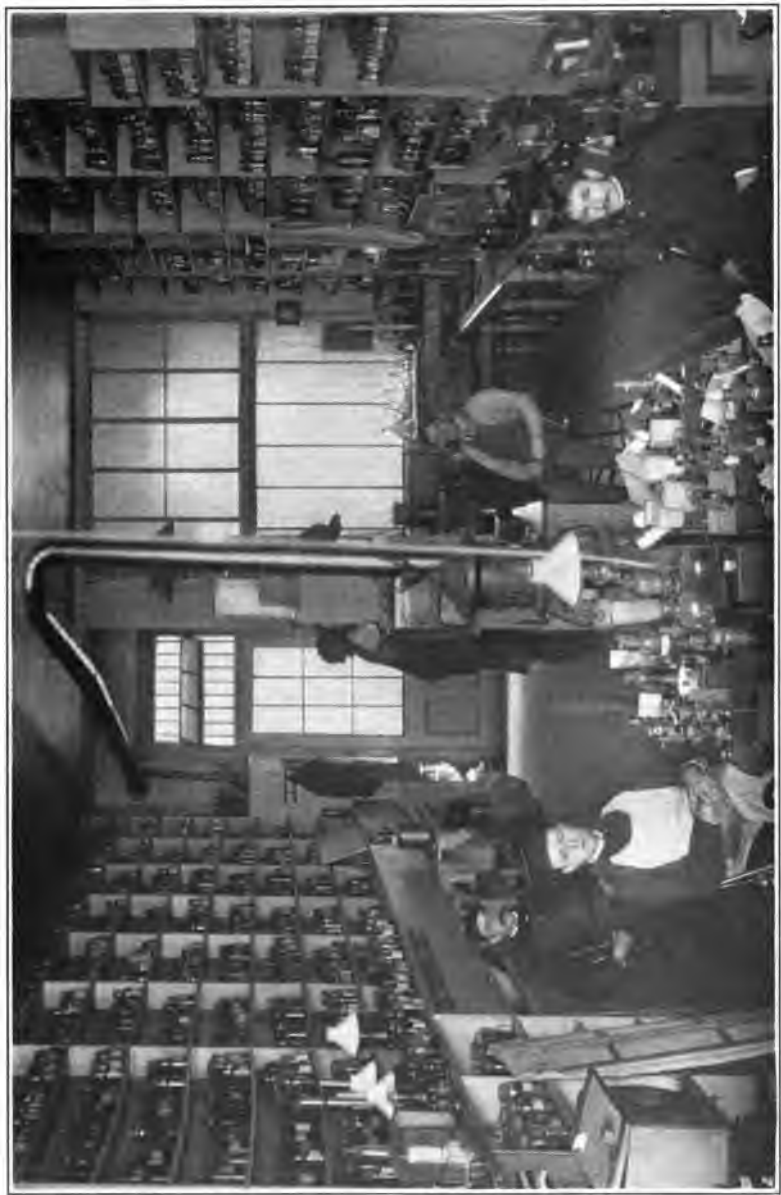
At a subsequent meeting of the Association it was reported that the Faculty of the College had expressed a

wish that the relations of the Association and the College authorities might be more conspicuous. It was suggested that the President of the Association of the Alumni might occupy a seat upon the platform on the occasion of the College Commencement and that the Alumni Prize be awarded by him, and that he present the same to the successful essayist. It was thought that this expression on the part of the Faculty might be regarded as a formal invitation from the officers of the College and should be accepted accordingly.

In the year 1876 at a meeting of the Council of the Association, attention was called to a letter by Professor John C. Dalton, in which he suggested that the Association should establish a Professorship of Pathological Anatomy. The matter was freely discussed and it was finally referred to the Executive Committee to see if the views expressed could be harmonized with those of the Association.

The subject was discussed at a meeting of the Executive Committee and at a meeting of the Council held February 8, 1877.

As a result of the discussion by the Council, it was suggested that bearing in mind the state of histological and pathological work in the City, that it would require a man who as a teacher, would be unincumbered with private practice and should have his entire time to devote to original work and teaching. The subdivision of labor was brought up and it was advocated that a number of teachers would be required who could arrange their time and dates. The field of histology was too large for one man or two. The plan should be to have a lecture staff, each lecturer to have different qualifications. The whole subject was finally referred to a committee to raise the money, estimate the expenses, and to consider the details of the subject.



GENERAL LABORATORY, FOURTH AVENUE AND TWENTY-THIRD STREET.

At a meeting of the Council, held February 26, 1877, this Committee reported. It was made evident that the Association could not use the endowment fund as was originally intended. By the time the fund had reached the amount suggested, one hundred thousand dollars, certain changes would have taken place in the affairs of the College which would destroy its usefulness. The endowment fund, at the present time, it was stated, amounted to ten thousand dollars, and the receipts for the year would not raise the amount above fifteen thousand dollars.

Finally the establishment of a Pathological Laboratory was accomplished at a meeting of the Council of the Association held October 2, 1877.

At this meeting the following plan was presented by Dr. Francis Delafield:

“ 1. The Laboratory to be situated in one of the stores beneath the College building.

“ 2. It to be under the direction of the adjunct Professor of Pathology and Practice of Medicine, who shall have to assistants appointed by himself.

“ 3. The Director will make an annual report to the Association of the Alumni, and the entire control of the management of the Laboratory shall be under his control.

“ 4. It is hoped gradually to establish the Laboratory on the same footing as the Dissecting room, so that all students will receive instruction in Pathology and Histology.

“ 5. The instruction will be given in courses of twenty lessons each and a student who is at the College for three years shall have four courses. The fee for each course to be ten dollars, and as soon as possible to be reduced to five dollars.

“ 6. It will require an outlay of fifteen hundred

dollars to fit up the laboratory, and the annual expenses will probably amount to fifteen hundred dollars.

"7. If the Association of the Alumni will provide fifteen hundred dollars for the outfit, and give the income of their fund for the annual expenses, I will undertake the responsibility of the rest."

In response to this communication of Dr. Francis Delafield, the following resolutions were unanimously adopted by the Council of the Association:

"*Resolved*, that this Association organize a Pathological Laboratory upon the plan suggested by Dr. Francis Delafield, to be known as the Pathological Laboratory of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York.

"*Resolved*, that this Association appropriate fifteen hundred dollars towards the equipment of the Laboratory, and that the income of the remainder of the fund towards the running expenses of the same for the ensuing College year.

"*Resolved*, that this Association hereby recommend to the Trustees of the College for the appointment of Dr. Francis Delafield as Director of the said Laboratory, with power to appoint assistants and regulate instruction.

"*Resolved*, that in the purchase of the equipment of the said Laboratory the Director shall act in conjunction with the Advisory Committee to be appointed by the Association.

"*Resolved*, that the Director be instructed to render an Annual Report to this Association.

"*Resolved*, that this Association urge upon the Faculty of the College to make attendance upon this Laboratory by the students compulsory at as early a date as possible.



SINK, OLD LABORATORY.

"Resolved, that the Director under the Advisory Committee be empowered to draw upon the Treasurer of this Association for the sum voted for the equipment and support of the said Laboratory."

In order to comply with the above resolutions the following members of the Association were appointed the Advisory Committee of the Laboratory:

WILLIAM H. DRAPER,

E. C. SEGUIN.

The Treasurer of the Association submitted the following statement of the condition of the funds of the Association which were applicable to the support of the Laboratory.

Subscriptions and bequests.....	\$14,720.00
Subscriptions unpaid	1,555.00
	<hr/>
	\$16,275.00

In accordance with the above resolutions the plan of organization of the Laboratory was submitted to the Trustees and Faculty of the College and the following replies were received:

NEW YORK, October 31, 1876.

"Sir:—

"At a meeting of the Faculty held October 31st, the following Resolutions were adopted:

"WHEREAS, the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons has informed the Faculty that it has equipped and endowed a Pathological Laboratory of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, and

*"WHEREAS, the Association of the Alumni has indicated for Director, Professor Francis Delafield, there-
for be it*

"Resolved, by the Faculty of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Medical Department of Columbia College, in the City of New York, that this Faculty can not too heartily express its thanks to the Association of the Alumni for these important and much needed addition to the educational resources of the College; nor too warmly express its appreciation of the public spirit of the individual graduates, whose generosity has made the forming of the said Laboratory possible.

"Resolved, that the choice of Professor Delafield for Director of the Laboratory meets with the cordial approbation of this Faculty.

"Resolved, that it is respectfully recommended to the Board of Trustees that the office be created in this College of the Director of the Pathological Laboratory of the Alumni Association of the College of Physicians and Surgeons and that Professor Delafield be appointed to the office.

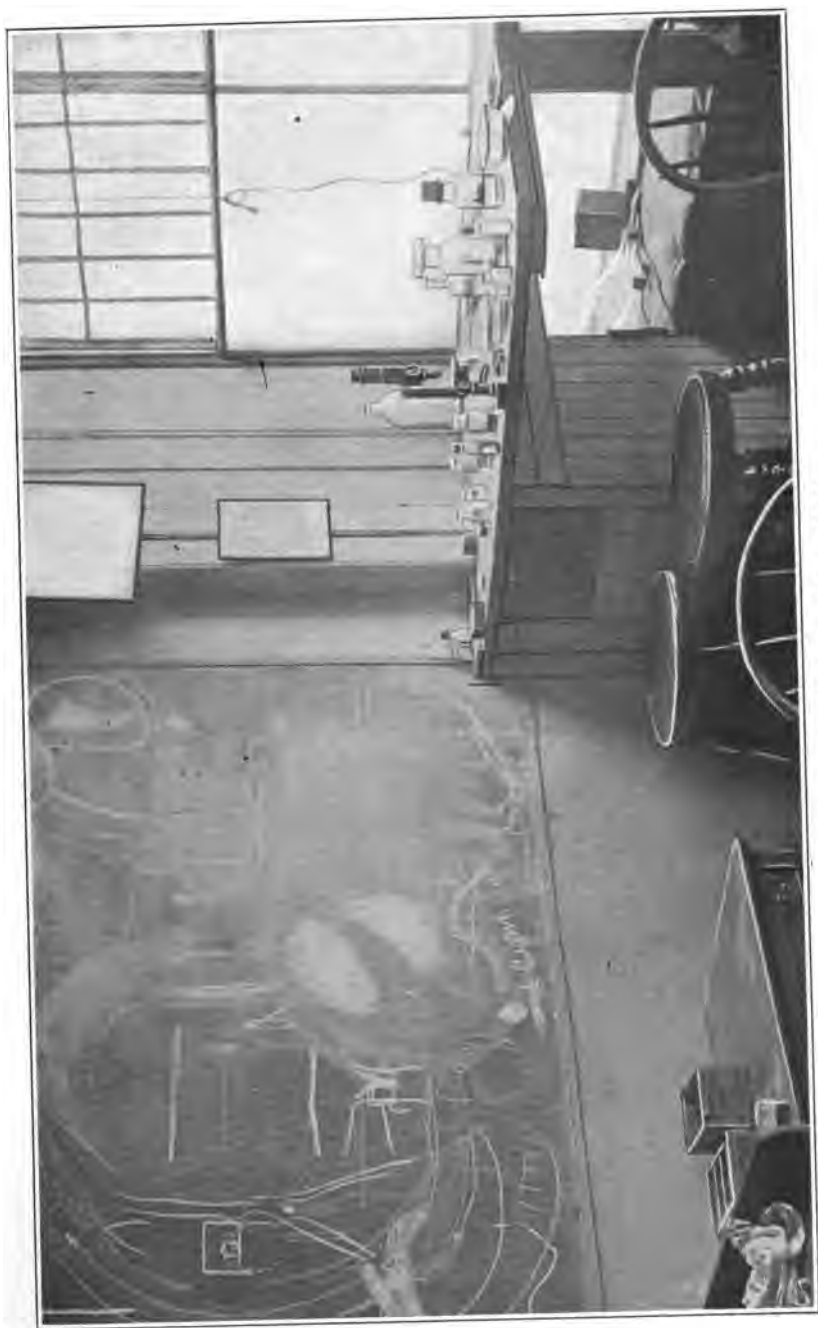
"Resolved, that the Secretary of the Faculty is hereby instructed to communicate this preamble, and these Resolutions, to the Trustees; and in event of the recommendations therein contained being carried into effect by the Board of Trustees, to read the said preamble and resolutions to the Medical Class, and to publish, in two Medical Journals, and to forward a copy of them to the secretary of the Association of the Alumni."

Very Respectfully

Your Obedient Servant,

(Signed) JOHN G. CURTIS,
Secretary."

On the thirteenth day of November, 1878, the Trustees of the College adopted the recommendation of the Faculty and communicated with the Association of the Alumni by the following letter:



CORNER OF OLD LABORATORY.

"NEW YORK, November 13th, 1878.

"TO THE COUNCILLORS OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE ALUMNI,

Gentlemen: At a meeting of the Trustees of the College held November 12th, 1878, it was

"*Resolved*, that a Pathological Laboratory be established as proposed by the Council of the Association of the Alumni, and recommended by the Faculty.

"It was also *Resolved*, that Professor Delafield be appointed Director of the said Laboratory, in accordance with the plan set forth in the communication from the Council of the Alumni Association, and the Secretary of the Faculty.

"It was voted that the Register notify the Council of the Association of the action of the Board of Trustees in regard to the Laboratory, and present their thanks for the valuable addition, which through their generosity had been made to the educational advantages of the College.

Respectfully Submitted,
(Signed) ELLSWORTH ELIOTT,
Register."

At the Annual Meeting of the Association, held February 27th, 1879, the Director of the Pathological Laboratory submitted his first annual report which was as follows:

COST OF EQUIPMENT OF THE LABORATORY.

Improvements and alterations.....	\$1,404.80	
Chemicals and furniture.....	383.23	
Apparatus and microscopes.....	1,110.00	
Contribution by the Association.....		\$1,500.00
Expended by the Director.....		1,402.03
	\$2,903.08	\$2,902.03

RUNNING EXPENSES.

Cost of running the Laboratory from		
November 1, 1878, to February 1,		
1879		\$ 753.70
Received from the Association.....	\$ 383.23	
Received from tuition fees.....	313.52	
Expenses over cost	56.95	
	<hr/>	
	\$753.70	\$753.70

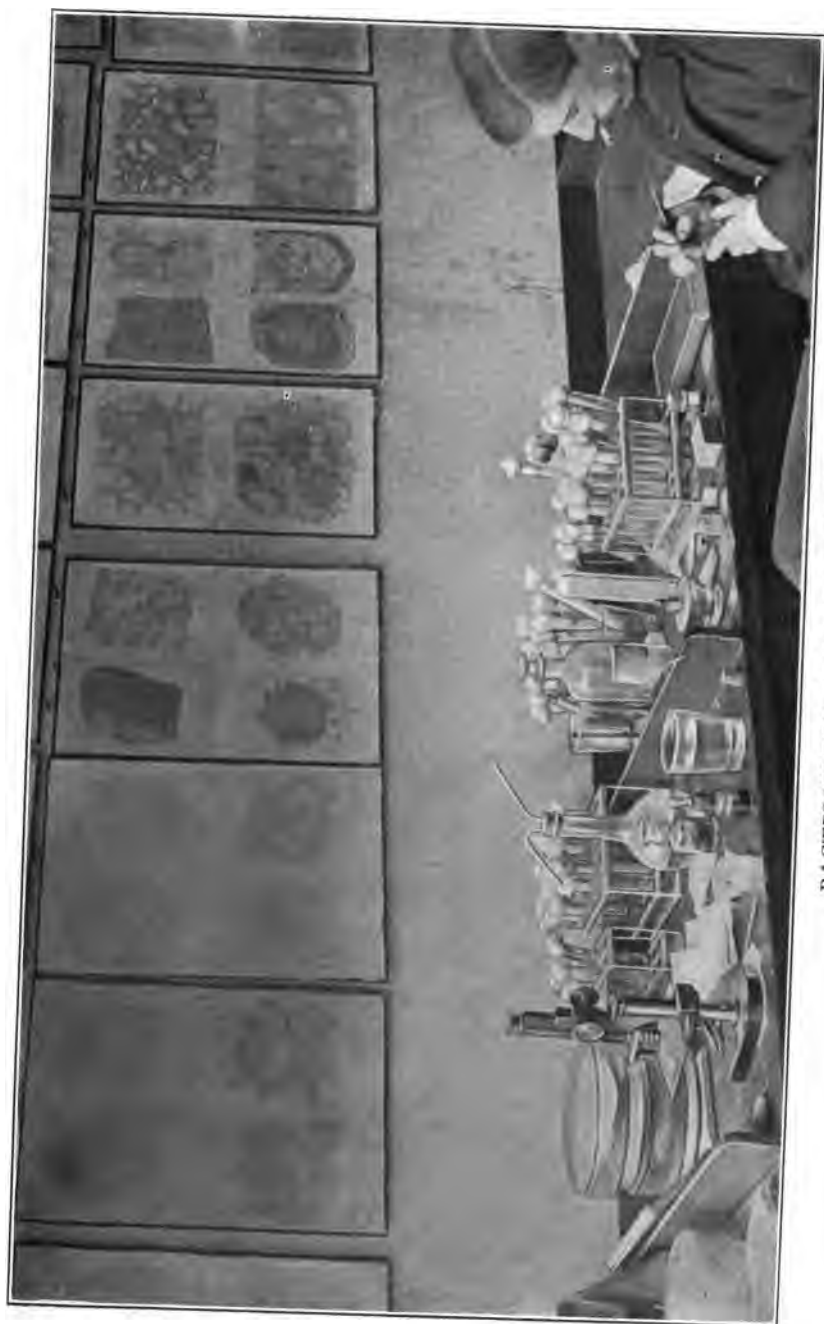
There were instructed during the first year of the existence of the laboratory, twenty students in urinary analysis, nine in normal histology, and there were two private workers, making a total of thirty-one.

At the end of the year 1880 the deficiency in the running expenses of the Laboratory amounted to seven hundred and twenty dollars; and in 1881 to nine hundred and two dollars, making a total of sixteen hundred and twenty-two dollars, which according to the arrangement with the Director of the Laboratory, was assumed by him.

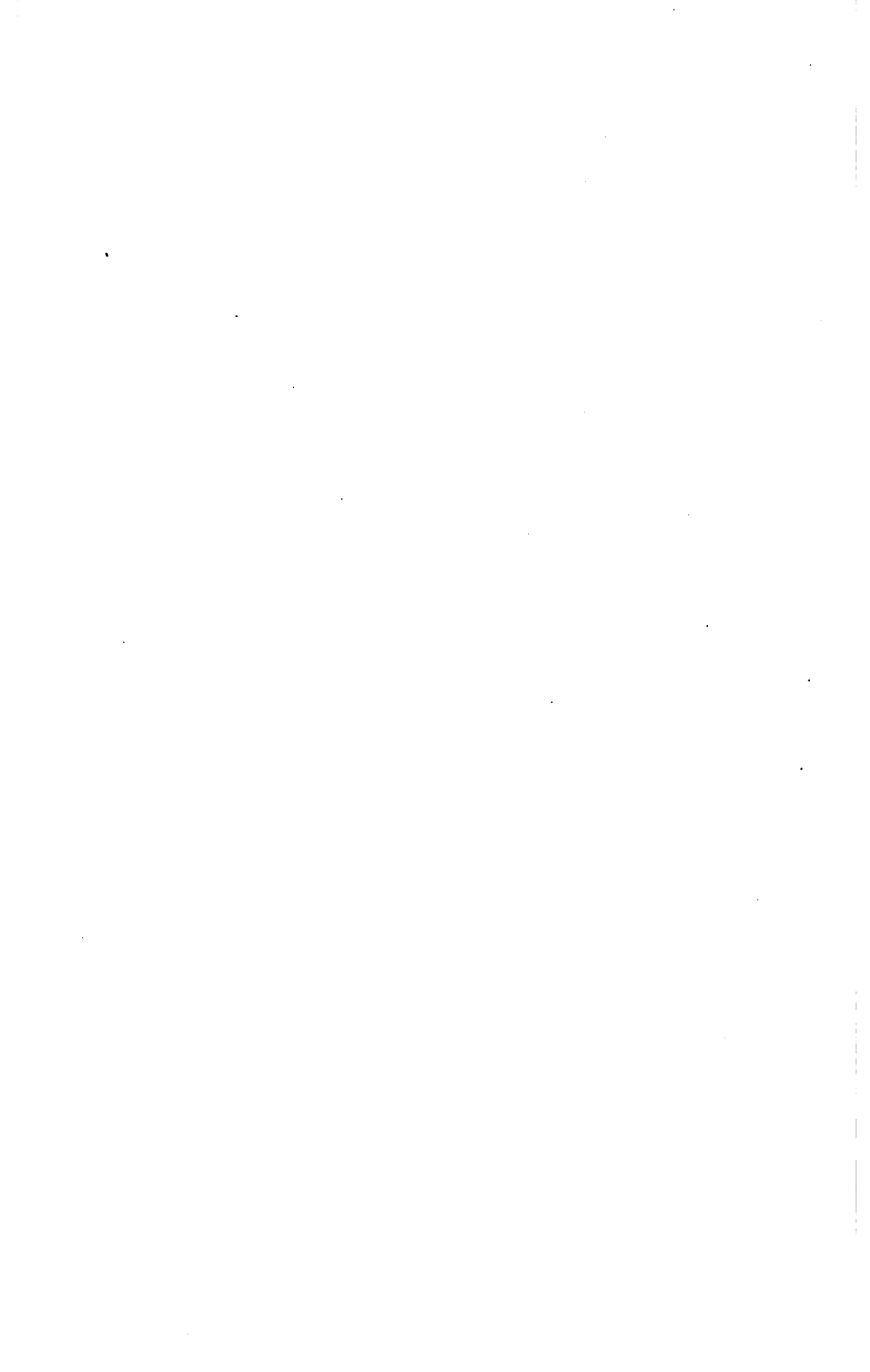
The resignation of Dr. Delafield as Director of the Pathological Laboratory was presented to the Association in 1881, and accepted. Dr. T. Mitchell Prudden was elected to fill the place.

During the years that Dr. Delafield served as Director of the Laboratory he accomplished a work that the Association had been trying to perform for a number of years. This had been accomplished not only by a large amount of personal labor, but the expenditure of a considerable amount of money. During his term of office as Director he contributed to the amount necessary for the support of the Laboratory the sum of two thousand and eighty-eight dollars.

By an unanimous vote of the Association its thanks were conveyed to Dr. Delafield for his labors and financial aid to the Pathological Laboratory.



BACTERIOLOGY, OLD LABORATORY.



The first report of Dr. Prudden, as Director of the Laboratory, was rendered in 1882. He showed the receipts to be three thousand, two hundred and forty-eight dollars; the expenses eight hundred and eighty-six dollars, leaving a balance of two thousand and seventy-six dollars. This according to the agreement constituted the salary of the Director. He reported that thirty-two students had been instructed in normal histology, twenty-six in pathological histology, making a total of ninety-six.

From this time until the year 1888, the average annual receipts were four thousand and eight hundred and forty-one dollars, the expenses one thousand seven hundred and ninety dollars, leaving a balance of two thousand eight hundred and fifty-two dollars, which constituted the salary of the Director.

At the beginning of the year 1888-1889, the College assumed the expenses of the Laboratory, paying the salary of the Assistants and running expenses, the salary of the Director being paid by the Association.

In 1884 the Faculty of the College remitted the rent of the store occupied by the Laboratory, and in 1886 gave a further contribution of two hundred and fifty dollars, making in all seven hundred and fifty dollars towards the support of the Laboratory.

During the summer of 1885, the Director of the Laboratory, spent some two months abroad in the Laboratories of Professors Hupper and Koch in the study of bacteriology. As a result of this visit he purchased for the Laboratory an outfit in bacteriology and upon his return a bacterial laboratory was fitted out in one corner of the store occupied by the Pathological Laboratory.

During the year 1885-1886 the study of bacteria and bacteriological technique was introduced into the course of pathology, and a number of private workers received instruction in bacteriology in the laboratory.

At the commencement of the year 1886-1887 the Laboratory occupied its new quarters provided for it in the new College building, which under the direction of Professor James W. McLane, were fitted out. These new quarters were situated in the North wing of the new building, occupying two floors. The lowermost floor was occupied by the private laboratory of the Director; the general laboratory; the general work room; and the Bacterial Laboratory. On the floor above were the new class rooms in pathology and normal histology, both of which were fitted out with the modern improvements.

The Bacterial Laboratory was placed under the charge of Dr. T. M. Cheesman, and was fitted out with all the modern apparatus for investigation.

During the first year that the new laboratories were occupied, a total of one hundred and seventy-five men were instructed. Seven of these were graduates in medicine and spent the greater part of the day in the laboratory.

The question of funds for the support of the Pathological Laboratory was always before the Association and various committees were appointed to raise the Endowment Fund to sufficient proportions.

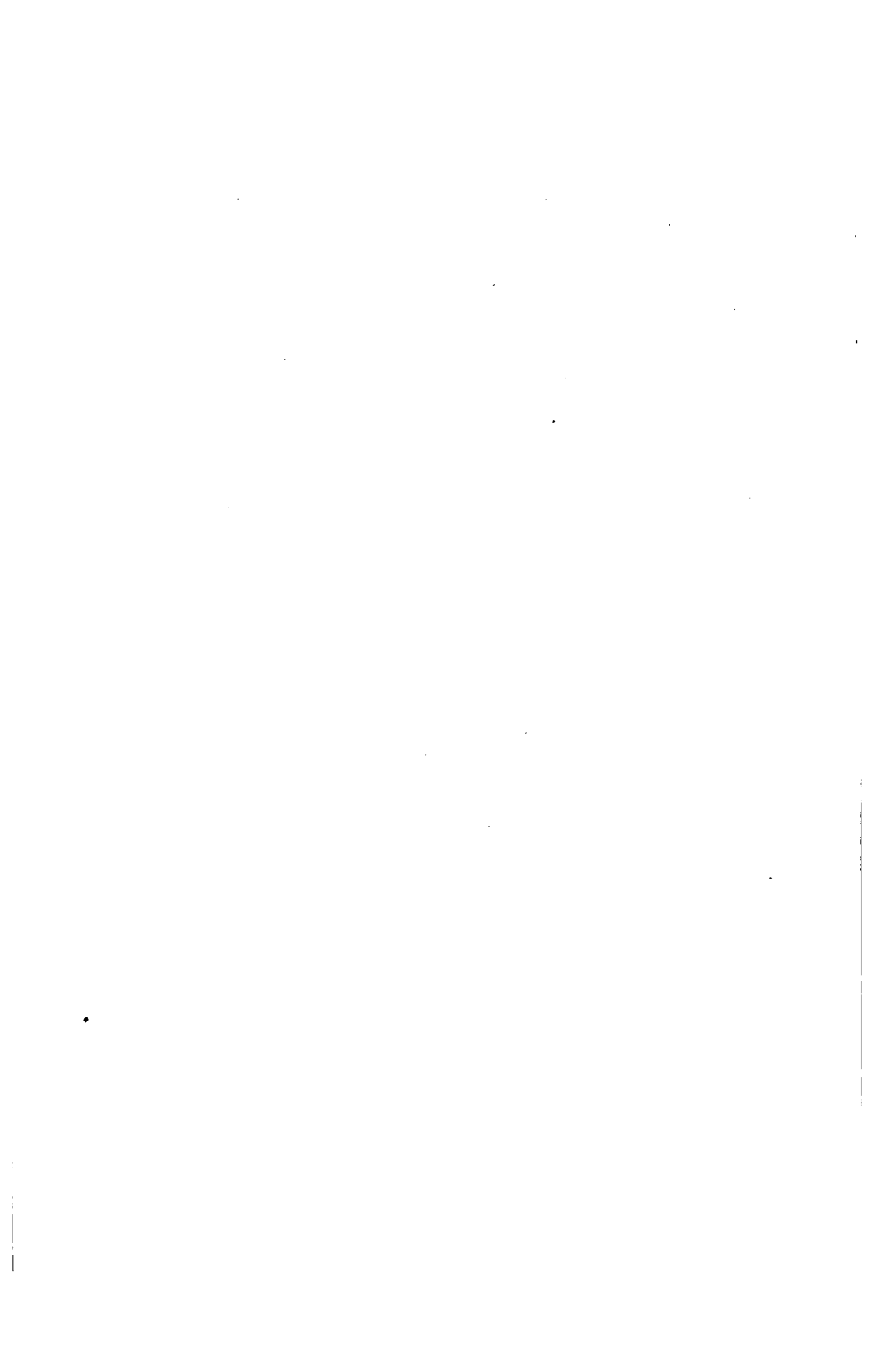
At a meeting of the Association held June 10, 1873, the Treasurer reported that the amount received had been one thousand Dollars; in 1874, this amount had increased to fifteen hundred and fifty-eight dollars paid, and four thousand four hundred dollars subscribed; in 1875 the amount paid had increased to three thousand and fifty dollars.

The demands upon the fund having increased, in 1881, it was decided to issue an appeal to the Alumni to see if an increase of the fund could not be accomplished, and a committee was appointed to draw up an appeal. As the result of this appeal the committee reported that thirteen hundred dollars had been secured.

At a meeting of the Council held March 15, 1881, it



BACTERIOLOGY ROOM.





CORNER OF BACTERIOLOGY ROOM.

was decided to raise annually the amount necessary for the Association to pay the Director of the Pathological Laboratory a yearly salary of fifteen hundred dollars, any excess collected to be carried forward to the following year for the same purpose.

In May, 1881, the committee reported that a circular had been issued by them on the subject of additional subscriptions, and at a meeting of the Council held March 31, 1882, they reported that additional subscriptions of thirteen hundred dollars had been received.

In 1884 the growing need of more funds for the support of the Laboratory was brought to the attention of the Association. It was stated that fifty thousand dollars would give enough interest to meet the requirements.

The President stated that money would be needed to equip the new laboratory and after considerable discussion it was decided that the sum of five thousand dollars should be raised for this purpose and a committee of five were appointed for the purpose.

At the annual meeting of the Association, held May 10, 1887, it was announced that Dr. J. West Roosevelt and certain members of his family had given to the Association for the purpose of providing the proper equipment of its new laboratory the sum of five thousand dollars. By a unanimous vote of the meeting the thanks of the Association were conveyed to the donors of this fund for their gift.

Under the will of Dr. John McClelland, the Association became one of the legatees. The total amount of the legacy amounted to fifteen thousand dollars which was received in payments extending from 1877 to 1884.

In November, 1884, the Association gave the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars toward erecting a monument to the late Dr. John McClelland.

On the first of November, 1883, the Association re-

ceived, under the will of the late Dr. Edward L. Beadel, a legacy of five thousand dollars.

Mr. Morris K. Jessup contributed, in November, 1885, through Dr. F. P. Kinnicutt, the sum of five thousand dollars towards the Endowment Fund of the Association, the income of this fund to be used alone for the purposes of the Association.

On December 28, 1885, a gift of ten thousand dollars was received through Dr. William H. Draper, the donor of which was not made known. This sum was to be used in the same manner as the previous gift.

All of these amounts of money, amounting to thirty thousand three hundred and fifty dollars was to the credit of the Pathological Laboratory Fund, invested and the income alone used for the support of the above named laboratory.

In the year 1891, the consolidation of the College of Physicians and Surgeons with Columbia College took place. The question was raised as to what should be done with the Pathological Laboratory Fund, as the consolidation left the fund without any use. After considerable discussion the whole affair was referred to a committee of the Council of the Association to report a scheme for utilization of it. This committee consisted of Drs. A. Brayton Ball, Francis Delafield, William H. Draper, and George G. Wheelock.

This committee reported at a meeting of the Council held May 18, 1891, as follows:

“The Committee appointed at the last meeting of the Council to consider the best means of expenditure of the fund known as the Pathological and Physiological Laboratory Fund, beg leave to present the following report, and recommend its adoption, with such alterations as may be deemed advisable by the Council.”



NORMAL HISTOLOGY CLASS ROOM, NEW BUILDING.

A scheme was reported to establish three scholarships, to be known as the Scholarships of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, they to be appointed by the Executive Committee of the Association.

It was brought to the attention of the Council, at a meeting held May 26, 1891, that the scheme adopted at the previous meeting, cut loose from the Trustees of Columbia College, and a reconsideration of the establishment of the scholarships be taken up. The regulations adopted at the last meeting of the Council were then reconsidered, clause by clause, and the following were adopted:

“ 1. The title of the Fund now known as the Pathological and Physiological Laboratory fund be changed to the ‘ Fellowship Fund of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Medical Department of Columbia College.’

“ 2. That the Trustees of Columbia College be requested to establish three Fellowships to be known as ‘ The Fellowships of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons,’ the candidates for such fellowships to be designated and appointed by this Association, and that the sum of five hundred dollars a year be appropriated by the Association for each fellowship, and to be paid semiannually.

“ 3. That in May of each year the Executive Committee of the Council shall obtain from the Director of the Pathological Laboratory, the professor of physiology and the professor of anatomy, the names of three graduates of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, who have shown a special aptitude and ability for scientific research at the College, and who are thereby entitled to assistance and encouragement in further prosecution of their studies.

" 4. From the persons thus recommended, the Executive Committee may select one or more, to the number of three, and assign them to the Fellowships in Anatomy, Physiology, and Pathology, as the successful candidates may elect.

" 5. The representatives of these fellowships must devote their time during the year to scientific work in the several departments, in this country, either in the laboratories of Columbia College, where they will be allowed free tuition and the privileges of the laboratories, or in similar institutions in this country at their own expense.

" 6. At the end of one year each fellow must present to the Association of the Alumni a thesis containing evidence of independent or original work, unless excused by the Executive Committee upon the recommendation of the head of the department in which the fellow is serving.

" 7. In case of death, or failure on the part of the incumbent of the fellowship being abrogated for failure to comply with the conditions already stated the moneys appropriated to such fellowship shall be added to the principal of the Fellowship Fund.

" 8. The remainder of the income of the Fellowship Fund over and above that which is necessary to support the fellowships, shall be applied each year to the increase of the principal of said fund, with the exception of a sum not to exceed three hundred dollars in one year, which be and is hereby appropriated for the purpose of defraying the whole or part of the expense of publishing such article or articles, the work of one or more of those connected with the laboratories of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, as the Executive Committee may deem worthy of publication."

At a meeting of the Association held June 8, 1892, the Executive Committee reported that they had appointed the following as alumni fellows for the year ending June 30, 1894:

Fellow in Anatomy F. CLAY BROCKWAY,
Fellow in Pathology WILLIAM H. PARK,
Fellow in Pathology ALEXANDER LAMBERT.

Dr. Lambert was appointed to his position owing to the professor of physiology failing to nominate a person for the position of fellow in physiology.

At a meeting of the Council, held May 21, 1906, the failure of the head of the Department of Physiology to nominate a fellow in physiology since the year 1897-1898, the following resolution was presented.

“*Resolved*, that, the appropriation of five hundred dollars from the Alumni Fellowship Fund, for the support of a fellow in physiology in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Medical Department of Columbia College in the City of New York be and is hereby rescinded after July 1, 1906, and that the Secretary of this Association be directed to notify the Trustees of Columbia College, that after that date this Association abolishes the fellowship in physiology in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, as founded by them July 1, 1892.”

This resolution was presented from the fact that the position of fellow in physiology had not been filled for about ten years.

After a varied and general discussion of the above resolution, it was resolved that the whole matter be referred to the Executive Committee for consideration and conference with the Professor of Physiology.

After dragging along for some two years the whole matter was dropped.

At a meeting of the Council of the Association held in May, 1906, a discussion as to the advisability of the Association accepting the ownership of the books in the library of the Department of Pathology, in return for an annual donation from the Fellowship Fund of the Association of five hundred dollars per annum for the continuance of the library, was brought up for discussion, and a resolution donating this amount was introduced. This developed a great diversity of opinion among the members of the Council and after considerable discussion the following was passed:

"Resolved, that this Association appoint through its Chairman a committee of two to confer with a like committee of the Department of Pathology of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia College, to consider matters pertaining to the library of the said department, and to report to the Council."

At a meeting of the Council held January 7, 1907, this committee reported as follows:

"1. That the departmental library of the Department of Pathology, now numbering about three thousand volumes with a large collection of unbound monographs and reprints, is the property of those instructors in the department who have contributed to its formation and maintenance, who are known as the Library Association of the Department of Pathology.

"2. The subscriptions for the year 1907 amount to about five hundred and sixty dollars, and minimum necessities for the needs of the laboratories.

"3. That a good many of the active workers in the laboratory have begun to complain about the expenses, and the number of men on the laboratory staff who are willing to subscribe has diminished so that the individual

subscriptions have been correspondingly increased. In consequence of this, journals to the amount of about fifty dollars have been cut off the list as used last year. This reduction in the number of journals has been going on for the last three years, until at present a renewal of the subscriptions to journals previously subscribed for and now discontinued amounts to about two hundred and ten dollars.

"4. That the Library Association would undoubtedly be willing to transfer the library as it now stands to the Association of the Alumni, if that Association will undertake its annual support. Such a transfer should be understood as taking place on the condition that the library will be maintained for the use of the workers in the departments of Pathology, Clinical Pathology, Bacteriology, Histology and Embryology, formerly administered as the Department of Pathology, and located wherever they may designate, and the funds are to be expended and the Library managed by them or such representatives as they may appoint. It must be further understood and agreed that if for any reason and at any time the above named appropriation should not be made, the library would still remain in charge of the members of the departments above named and subject to their direction.

"The committee have appended to this report the subscription list of the Library Association for the year 1907 and a further list of the discontinued subscriptions.

"Your committee would recommend that the Association of the Alumni assume the expense of running this Library and that the library should be known as the Library of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons for the Departments

of Pathology, Clinical Pathology, Bacteriology, Histology and Emoryology.

Respectfully submitted,
(Signed) WM. K. DRAPER,
S. W. LAMBERT."

The following was the report of the Library Association of the Department of Pathology upon the transfer of the Library of the Department of Pathology to the Association of the Alumni:

"That the departmental library of the Department of Pathology, now numbering about three thousand volumes with a large collection of unbound monographs and reprints, as the property of the instructors in the Department of Pathology who have contributed to its foundation and maintenance.

"In view of the suggestion that a part of the income of the funds of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, which were largely contributed with a view of supporting the Pathological Laboratory, of which the present Department of Pathology is the outgrowth, should be used for the partial support of the working library of the department, for which the University makes no appropriation, the present owners of the library make the following proposition.

"If the Association of the Alumni will contribute annually for the support of the library a sum of not less than five hundred dollars, the library as it now stands will be given to the Association and will hereafter be designated as the Library of the Association of the College of Physicians and Surgeons. It is to be understood as a transfer that the library is maintained for the use of the workers in the Departments of Pathology, Clinical Pathology, Bacteriology, Histology and Embry-

ology, formally administered as the Department of Pathology, and located wherever they may designate, and that the funds are to be expended and the library managed by them or by such representatives as they may appoint. It is further understood and agreed that if for any reason at any time the above named appropriation shall not be made, the library shall remain in the charge of the members of the departments above named and subject to their direction.

(Signed) "T. MITCHELL PRUDDEN,
"F. C. WOOD."

After a general discussion of the above, the following resolution was passed by the Council of the Alumni:

"*Resolved*, that, this Association appropriate for the year 1907, the sum of seven hundred dollars for the purchase of books and periodicals to be used by the Departments of Pathology, Clinical Pathology, Bacteriology, and Histology and Embryology. These books and periodicals to be purchased and controlled by the Library Association of the Department of Pathology, but to remain the property of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons."

The Association made an appropriation of seven hundred dollars for the year 1908.

Alumni Fellows.

- 1892-1893. *Anatomy*, F. J. Brockway; *Pathology*, Wm. H. Park, Alexander Lambert.
- 1894-1895. *Anatomy*, F. J. Brockway; *Pathology*, W. S. Stone, resigned, P. H. Hiss; *Physiology*, R. H. Cunningham.
- 1896-1897. *Anatomy*, J. A. Blake; *Pathology*, Chas. Norris; *Physiology*, R. H. Cunningham.
- 1897-1898. *Anatomy*, J. A. Blake; *Pathology*, Chas. Norris; *Physiology*, R. H. Cunningham.
- 1898-1899. *Anatomy*, J. A. Blake; *Pathology*, F. R. Bailey, Evan W. Evans.
- 1899-1900. *Anatomy*, H. E. Hale; *Pathology*, F. R. Bailey, A. B. Wadsworth.
- 1900-1901. *Anatomy*, H. E. Hale; *Pathology*, A. B. Wadsworth, Chas. Norris.
- 1902-1903. *Anatomy*, E. A. Spitzka; *Pathology*, A. B. Wadsworth, Hughes Dayton.
- 1903-1904. *Anatomy*, E. A. Spitzka; *Pathology*, A. B. Wadsworth, E. R. Posner.
- 1904-1905. *Anatomy*, E. A. Spitzka; *Pathology*, A. B. Wadsworth.
- 1905-1907. *Anatomy*, E. A. Spitzka; *Pathology*, H. Zinsser, resigned, O. S. Strong.
- 1906-1907. *Anatomy*, H. W. Schulte; *Pathology*, O. S. Strong.
- 1907-1908. *Anatomy*, H. W. Schulte; *Pathology*, Wilbur Ward; *Physiology*, Ralph Lucas.

Subscribers to the Alumni Pathological Laboratory Fund.

John C. Barron.....	\$1,000.00
At \$500 each,	
Edward Delafield, Joseph Weiner.....	1,000.00
Cornelus R. Agnew	270.00
At \$250 each,	
W. H. Draper, George A. Peters, George G. Wheelock	750.00
John J. Little	142.00
Elsworth Elliot	105.00
At \$100 each,	
R. A. Barry, T. M. Cheesman, Sr., John J. Milhau, L. W. Oakley, W. Parker, Jr., George Peck, A. E. M. Purdy, E. C. Seguin, Thomas L. Smith, W. A. Wainwright.....	1,000.00
At \$75 each,	
A. Brayton Ball, A. S. Purdy.....	150.00
Edward J. Ill.....	60.00
At \$50 each,	
John G. Adams, Charles M. Allen, A. N. Dougherty, J. E. Janvin, A. B. Judson, H. D. Nicoll, W. de Forest Day, W. D. Schuyler, D. M. Stimpson, Robert W. Taylor, Robert F. Weir, J. W. Wright.....	600.00
A. H. Smith.....	40.00
Charles McBurney	30.00
At \$25 each,	
J. N. Beeckman, F. A. Burrell, Class of 1875, M. B. DuBois, H. E. Handerson, E. D. Hudson, F. P. Kinnicutt, M. Morris, D. H. Mount, L. H. Orton, T. B. Smith.....	300.00
At \$10 each,	

30 *History of Association of Alumni of the*

J. H. Emerson, W. R. Fischer, H. W. Heineman, Daniel Lake, Wm. Neergard, G. L. Peabody..	60.00
At \$5 each,	
George Baylis, S. Pierson.....	10.00
Received from the estate of Dr. McClellan.....	15,954.62
Received from the estate of Dr. Beadel.....	5,000.00
Gift of Morris K. Jessup.....	5,000.00
Anonymous gift through Dr. W. H. Draper....	10,000.00
	<u>\$40,871.62</u>

Subscribers to the Accessory Fund.

At \$400 each,	
Wm. H. Draper, Francis Delafield.....	\$800.00
At \$300 each,	
Cornelius R. Agnew, J. West Roosevelt.....	600.00
At \$250 each,	
Joseph Weiner, George G. Wheelock.....	500.00
E. C. Seguin.....	200.00
M. Allen Starr.....	150.00
At \$100 each,	
John C. Barron, Alonzo Clark, C. S. Fischer, H. W. Heineman, F. W. Jackson, F. N. Otis, Sr., George A. Peters, A. E. M. Purdy.....	800.00
At \$50 each,	
J. G. Adams, A. B. Ball, C. S. Fischer, J. L. Little, W. C. Livingston, Charles McBurney, L. W. Oakley, Robert F. Weir.....	400.00
At \$40.00 each,	
Anonymous, A. H. Buck, F. P. Kinnicutt.....	120.00
Edward L. Partridge.....	35.00
At \$25 each,	
L. B. Bangs, J. Lenox Banks, B. F. Dawson, G. C. Freeborn, J. J. Melheim, Howard Pinck- ney, C. S. Ward, W. E. Wheelock.....	200.00
At \$20 each,	
Robert Abbee, R. W. Amidon, F. H. Markoe....	60.00
At \$15 each,	
A. N. Dougherty, J. B. Hunter, F. K. Henschel, E. J. Ill, J. E. Janvin, G. M. Lefferts, G. L. Peabody, E. H. Peasley.....	120.00

32 *History of Association of Alumni of the*

At \$10 each,

Anonymous, F. D. Buck, W. C. Hunter, J. S. Kennedy, Alfred Meyer, F. W. Murray, Alfred Noch, G. S. Rodman, R. N. Schaffer, R. G. Weiner	90.00
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At \$5 each,

D. F. King, W. Parker, Jr.....	10.00
	<hr/>
	\$4,035.00

The subject of getting money for the running expenses of the Association was one that was under continual discussion by the organization from its inception to the year 1894.

At the end of the year 1861, the Treasurer reported a deficit of seventy-one dollars; at the end of 1862 this had remained practically the same; by the end of 1863 it was increased to one hundred and twelve dollars. At the end of 1864, the amount of the indebtedness had been reduced to eighty-four dollars; and at the end of 1866 to eleven dollars.

To meet this deficiency in 1866, a tax of one dollar was laid upon each member of the Association, and the amount collected was still under the indebtedness at the end of the year. At the end of the year 1872, for the first time in the history of the Association, the balance was in its favor and amounted to eighty-eight dollars.

In the year 1875, the first movement was made to arrange a regular method of support of the Association. An assessment of one dollar on each alumnus of the College was made. In the year 1877, the Treasurer reported that there was due the Association the sum of fifteen hundred dollars, and that the contributions to the fund had been made by forty-seven members of the Association. He also reported that there was to the credit of the fund the sum of one hundred and six dollars. This balance gradually dropped until the year 1879 when the Treasurer reported a balance of five dollars. From this time the fund grew larger, from contributions of the Alumni and the balances received from the Alumni dinners, which were appropriated to it until 1894, when the Association became indebted to its Treasurer to the amount of thirty

dollars. This indebtedness was caused by the joint meeting of the Alumni Associations of Columbia College held this year. This caused a different arrangement to be made and the formation of an Association of the Alumni, the members of which paid dues, was the result.

At a meeting of the Association held April 25, 1875, the Committee on Incorporation appointed at a previous meeting made a report. They presented a draft of the Certificate of Incorporation, and after considerable discussion the articles were adopted, and a resolution passed authorizing the paper to be signed by the persons therein named as Incorporators of the Association.

Certificate of Incorporation.

STATE OF NEW YORK, CITY AND } ss.
COUNTY OF NEW YORK,

We, the undersigned, members of "The Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in the City of New York," of which Cornelius R. Agnew is President; Robert R. Barry, Vice-President; Frederick A. Burrall, Secretary; George Baylis, Assistant Secretary; and Timothy M. Cheesman, Treasurer; and all the other members of the said Association and Alumni of the said College, who may now or hereafter become associated with us, do by these presents, pursuant to and in compliance with an Act of the Legislature of the State of New York, passed on the twelfth day of April, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight entitled "An Act for the Incorporation of Benevolent, Charitable, Scientific and Missionary Societies" and the several acts of the Legislature amendatory thereof, associate ourselves together and form a body politic and corporate, do hereby certify:

First, That the corporation name of the said association is:

"THE ASSOCIATION OF THE ALUMNI OF THE COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK."

Second. The objects for which the said Corporation is formed are: The collection of funds by contribution and subscription, and the holding, investment and application of the same for the establishment and endowment of professorships and fellowships, the erection and equipment of suitable buildings for the same, or the alteration

and repair of buildings already erected, and for the purpose of buying, holding, and hiring, or leasing property for any and such purposes of medical and scientific investigation and instruction, in connection and co-operation with the Trustees of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in the City of New York, as the said Association of the Alumni of the said College, in pursuance of its Constitution and By-Laws, may direct.

Third. That the number of Trustees of the said Corporation shall be Five, whose names are as follows: Gurdon Buck, D. Tilden Brown, Robert A. Barry, Henry C. Eno, and Thomas Satterthwait, and who shall manage the concerns of the Corporation for the first year.

(Signed) GURDON BUCK,
D. TILDEN BROWN,
ROBERT A. BARRY,
HENRY C. ENO,
THOMAS SATTERTHWAIT.

CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK, } ss.
STATE OF NEW YORK, }

On this 5th day of May, A. D. 1872, before me personally appeared Gurdon Buck, D. Tilden Brown, Robert A. Barry, Henry C. Eno and Thomas Satterthwait, to me known to be the individuals described in the foregoing certificate, and they severally before me signed the said certificate and acknowledged that they signed the certificate for the purpose therein mentioned.

(Signed) WILLIAM J. BELL,
Notary Public, N. Y. County.

Endorsed.

I, one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, in the First Judicial District, hereby approve of the certificate and consent that the same be filed.

(Signed) E. L. FANCHER, J. S. C.

The certificate was filed in the office of the Clerk of the County of New York, on the twelfth day of May, and in the office of the Secretary of State at Albany, on the thirteenth day of May, 1873.

Alumni Association Prize Fund.

At the sixth Annual Meeting of the Association, held March 11, 1864, it was announced by Dr. Edward Delafield, that he had been authorized by an Alumnus of the College, to offer a prize of one hundred dollars for the best essay to be read in lieu of the Association Oration.

There was no competitor for the prize in 1865 and it was again renewed.

On March 18, 1869, the Chairman of the Prize Committee announced that the prize had been awarded to the essay bearing the motto "Experiance en Dieu" and the title of the essay was "What Effect has Meat and Milk from Diseased Animals upon the Public Health." Upon opening the sealed envelope accompanying the prize essay, the successful essayist was found to be Dr. Samuel R. Percy.

The continuation of the prize was advocated, and a resolution was passed authorizing a subscription among the Alumni for the purpose of raising a prize fund was adopted.

It was then announced that Dr. Edward Delafield had given the sum of fifteen hundred dollars toward the formation of a prize fund.

A resolution was adopted by the Association, that an endeavor be made to raise an additional fifteen hundred dollars, so as to make the fund three thousand dollars, and a committee was appointed for this purpose.

In accordance with the expressed wish of Dr. Delafield, the name of the prize was changed to "The Association of the Alumni Prize of the College of Physicians and Surgeons."

At the Annual Meeting of the Association held March 2, 1869, the following suggestions of the committee on the management of the Alumni Prize Fund were adopted:

" 1. That the Fund, amounting to three thousand and five dollars, be placed under the control of three Trustees, viz, the President, the Treasurer of the Association and the President of the College.

" 2. That the fund be securely invested, and that the interest, or at least two hundred dollars of the same, be offered as an annual prize for the best essay presented by an Alumnus of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, containing original observations or experiments on any subject directly or indirectly connected with the science of medicine or surgery.

" 3. That in order to secure the enlargement of the Prize Fund, the Trustees of the Fund or a prize committee be instructed to call upon the graduates of the College to contribute to the fund, either by Classes or individually. By adoption of this course the fund will attain such proportions that the Association will be enabled to offer several prizes of different degrees annually and encourage among the Alumni a spirit of emulation and devotion to scientific research that must eventually redound to the honor and representation of the College of Physicians and Surgeons and the progress of medical art.

" 4. That the Prize Committee be annually appointed by the Association to publish the conditions upon which essays will be received and to decide upon their respective merits."

The committee reported from year to year additional subscriptions to the Prize Fund. On December 17, 1873, the amount subscribed by the various members of the Alumni Association amounted to five thousand and five dollars.

At a meeting of the Association, held February 14, 1875, after a full discussion the following resolutions were adopted:

"Resolved, that hereafter the amount of the prize awarded to an essayist shall be payable only when the successful essay shall be published to the profession, and a copy of the same placed in the hands of the Treasurer, and such a printed copy shall be necessary voucher for the payment of the award."

There was considerable difference of opinion among the Alumni in regard to this resolution. Some being in favor of publishing the successful essay at the expense of the Association, others that the essay should be published at the expense of the successful essayist. The latter claimed that the association having paid the prize, they should not bear the expense of publication, which was not often given to the profession. It was finally decided that the essay should be published before the prize should be paid.

At a meeting of the Association held February 28, 1878, it was announced that Dr. W. C. Livingston had contributed five hundred dollars to the prize fund. This was the second largest subscription to the fund. Dr. Livingston made a statement in regard to the prize fund, in which he stated that he desired to see the fund largely increased in the hope of eliciting more worthy essays than had been heretofore offered in competition.

The amount of the income of the fund enabled the offering of a prize of five hundred dollars for coming year, 1879.

In the year 1886, the question of publishing of a part of the competing essay before the awarding of the prize was brought up at a meeting of the Association for discussion. After considerable discussion it was decided that "when some part of a competing essay has been pub-

lished, this fact should debar the essay unless in the judgment of the Prize Committee the published article was merely a note."

The question of announcing the successful essayist was brought up in 1890 and it was decided that the name of the successful essayist with the title of his essay should be announced at the Annual Meeting of the Association and at the Commencement of Columbia College.

List of Contributors to the Alumni Prize Fund.

Edward Delafield	\$1,500.00
William C. Livingston.....	525.00
William H. Draper.....	205.00
Subscribers of \$100 each,	
James L. Banks, Edward L. Beadel, Brice, D. Tilden Brown, Alonzo Clark, John J. Crane, T. M. Markoe, Robert G. Remsen, Willard Parker, Henry B. Sands, T. G. Thomas.....	1,100.00
Subscribers of \$50 each,	
Gurdon Buck, J. Lenox Banks, A. N. Dougherty, A. Jacobi, Willard Parker, Jr., George A. Peters, John C. Peters, Joseph Weiner.....	400.00
Subscribers of \$25 each,	
C. R. Agnew, R. A. Barry, Geo. B. Hitchcock, T. M. Cheesman, Sr., Gabriel Grant, Charles Henschell, Elisha Harris, S. T. Hubbard, James L. Little, F. N. Otis, Sr., A. E. M. Purdy, Albert Smith, A. E. Smith, Henry F. Walker, Joseph Weiner	275.00
Subscribers of \$20 each,	
A. B. Ball, John C. Barron, A. B. Judson, F. P. Kinnicutt, Eugene Pignet, T. E. Satterthwait, James C. Thomas, Chas. P. Traka, G. S. Winston	260.00
Subscribers of \$15 each,	
G. M. Lefferts, E. C. Spitzka.....	30.00
Subscribers of \$5 each,	
Chas. M. Allen, A. N. Brockway, Albert H. Buck, Harwy Elliot, Gabrael Grant, John H.	

College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York. 43

Hinton, A. S. Jones, H. Jones, C. H. Ludlow, J. J. Ketchum, Chas. McBurney, J. S. Mac- Gregor, Moreau Morris, J. J. Milhau, W. H. Maxwell, T. A. McBride, Wm. Neergard, Howard Pinckney, Stephen Smith, John Shrady, George A. Peters, John C. Peters, Forster Swift, Sylvester Teats, F. B. Stearling, E. S. Warne, Robert F. Weir, J. P. White.....	310.00
Balance from Alumni Dinner.....	30.00
Transfer from the income of the fund.....	5,900.00
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	\$10,535.00

Alumni Prize Committee of the Association.

1865.

WM. H. DRAPER, reported as Chairman.

1867.

S. R. PERCY, ——— BANKS, W. C. ROBERTS.

1868.

ALFRED C. POST, reported as Chairman.

1869.

WM. H. DRAPER, W. C. ROBERTS,

1870.

E. ELLIOT, WM. H. DRAPER, A. B. BALL.

1871.

C. R. AGNEW, E. ELLIOT, WM. H. DRAPER.

1872.

GURDON BUCK, F. DELAFIELD, E. ELLIOT.

1873.

GURDON BUCK, F. DELAFIELD, E. ELLIOT.

1874.

E. ELLIOT, GEO. A. PETERS, G. M. SMITH.

1875.

E. ELLIOT, ROBT. F. WEIR, A. B. BALL.

1876.

H. B. SANDS, E. C. SEGUIN, E. ELLIOT.

1877.

M. D. MANN, E. ELLIOT, T. E. SATTERTHWAIT.

1878.

WM. H. DRAPER, H. B. SANDS, T. E. SATTERTHWAIT.

1880.

ROBT. F. WEIR, reported as Chairman.

1882.

A. H. BUCK, CHAS. MCBURNEY, GEO. L. PEABODY.

1884.

M. A. STARR, J. W. ROOSEVELT, E. C. SEGUIN.

1886.

M. A. STARR, J. W. ROOSEVELT, E. C. SEGUIN.

1888.

A. J. MCCOSH, M. A. STARR, W. G. THOMPSON.

1890.

D. B. DELAVAN, reported as Chairman.

1892.

T. M. CHEESMAN, reported as Chairman.

1894.

S. W. LAMBERT, L. W. HOTCHKISS, JOHN H. THATCHER.

1896.

WM. H. PARK, E. ELLIOT, JR. WM. K. DRAPER.

1898.

S. W. LAMBERT, JAMES EWING, W. MENDELSON.

1900.

W. P. HORTHRUP, F. R. BAILEY, L. F. BISHOP.

1902.

WM. H. PARK, A. WADSWORTH, D. BOVAIRD.

1904.

WM. H. PARK, A. WADSWORTH, D. BOVAIRD.

1906.

D. B. DELAVAN, G. C. FREEBORN, J. L. BARTON.

1908.

BEEMAN DOUGLAS, C. J. DADE, A. W. BASTEDO.

Winners of the Alumni Prize.

1866. SAMUEL R. PERCY, M.D., Class of 1846.
 *"What Effects has the Meat or Blood of Diseased
 Animals upon the Public Health."*
1867. No award.
1868. SAMUEL R. PERCY, M.D., Class of 1846.
 "Atrophia."
1869. No award.
1870. ANDREW H. SMITH, M.D., Class of 1868.
 "Oxygen Gas a Remedy for Disease."
1871. No award.
1872. FRANK P. FOSTER, M.D., Class of 1862.
 "Animal Vaccination."
1873. ANDREW H. SMITH, M.D., Class of 1868.
 *"The Effects of High Atmospheric Pressure, Includ-
 ing the Caisson Disease."*
1874. ALBERT H. BUCK, M.D., Class of 1867.
 "The Mechanics of Hearing."
1875. No award.
1876. THOMAS E. SATTERTHWAIT, M.D., Class of 1867.
 *"On the Structure and Development of Connective
 Tissues."*
1877. GEORGE B. FOWLER, M.D., Class of 1871.
 *"A New and Simple Method for the Quantitative
 Determination of Urea."*
1878. No award.
1880. ROBERT W. AMMIDON, M.D., Class of 1877.
 *"The Effect of Willed Muscular Effort on the Tem-
 perature of the Head, a Study of Cerebral Localization."*

1882. No award.

1884. M. ALLEN STARR, M.D., Class of 1880.

"The Sensory Tract in the Central Nervous System."

1886. WILLIAM G. THOMPSON, M.D., Class of 1881.

"On the Application of Instantaneous Photography to the Study of Physiology and Therapeutics."

1888. No award.

1890. EUGENE HODENPYL, M.D., Class of 1885.

"The Tonsil."

1892. WILLIAM H. PARK, M.D., Class of 1886.

"Diphtheria and Allied Pseudo-membranous Inflammations."

1894. No award.

1896. ALEXANDER DUANE, MD., Class of 1881.

"A New Classification of the Motor Anomalies of the Eye."

1898. No award.

1900. DAVID BOVAIRD, JR., Class of 1892.

"Spleno-nualia."

1902. D. ALFRED LAWRENCE, M.D., Class of 1895.

"Studies on the Cerebral Cortex in the Normal Human Brain and in Dementia Paralytica."

1904. No award.

1906. No award.

1908. No award.

Swift Memorial Fund.

At a meeting of the Association held May 28, 1883, the President of the Association announced the gift of Mr. James T. Swift of ten thousand dollars as memorial to his brother, Dr. Forster Swift, late assistant professor of obstetrics in the College of Physicians and Surgeons. One half of the gift to be used in fitting up a room for the purpose of providing a proper place for the instruments of the Department of Physiology. Resolutions of thanks for the gift were passed by the Association.

In February, 1883, Mr. James T. Swift gave to Drs. John C. Dalton, William H. Draper and Charles McBurney, as Trustees, the sum of ten thousand dollars to found the "Forster Swift Memorial Fund" in memory of his brother Dr. Foster Swift, late of this city.

Five thousand dollars, or as much as should be necessary, to furnish cases, instruments, etc., for the Department of Physiology of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York. Such cabinet and room for holding it to be provided by the College, the whole to be known as the "Forster Swift Physiological Cabinet."

The remainder of the fund to be invested and the income arising from such investment to be used for the purpose of purchasing of instruments and apparatus under the direction of the professor of physiology of the College.

In accordance with the above the Trustees of the Fund, on June 1, 1888, conveyed to the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, the funds in their possession by a deed of trust.

Upon turning over the fund to the Association of the Alumni of the College, the Trustees of the said fund submitted the following statement:

In the year 1883, Mr. James T. Swift gave to John C. Dalton, William H. Draper and Charles McBurney, as Trustees, the sum of ten thousand dollars, to constitute, under the conditions of the deed of gift, the "Foster Swift Memorial Fund."

In accordance with these conditions, the receipts and expenditures, on account of the Fund, to date, has been as follows:

Mr. Swifts original gift.....	\$10,000.00	
Interest on the same from January 1, 1888, to January 1, 1888.....	\$ 2,800.00	
Less interest on moneys advanced in February and June, 1887.....	108.16	2,698.16
Interest on Lake Erie and Western R. R. Co.'s bonds January 1, 1888.		175.00
Amount expended for furniture and equipment of "The Swift Memorial Physiological Cabinet"	3,274.02	
Seven Bonds of the Lake Erie and Western R. R. Co. at 104 per cent.	7,280.00	
Balance on hand.....	2,528.14	
	<u>\$13,083.16</u>	<u>\$13,083.16</u>

The Permanent Fund, the income of which is to provide for the annual requirements of the "Swift Physiological Cabinet" consists of seven first mortgage bonds at five per cent. interest, of the Lake Erie & Western R. R. Co., par value of one thousand dollars each, and the sum of five hundred and ninety-one dollars and sixty-four cents which is deposited in the Broadway Saving Institution, at the usual rate of said institution.

The Equipment Fund, which may be still used to complete the cabinet, consists of the sum of one thousand, seven hundred and twenty-five dollars and ninety-eight

cents, which is deposited in the Second National Bank, New York.

(Signed) JOHN C. DALTON,
WILLIAM H. DRAPER,
CHARLES MCBURNEY.

In accordance with the original deed of gift, the Trustees of the fund conveyed it to the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, by the following letter:

"To the President of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York:

"On the 4th day of February, 1883, Mr. James T. Swift made a gift of ten thousand dollars to the undersigned, John C. Dalton, William H. Draper, and Charles McBurney, in trust, for the establishment and maintenance of a Physiological Cabinet in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, in memory of his brother, the late Foster Swift, M.D., an Alumnus of the College to be known as 'The Swift Physiological Cabinet,' and to be administered for the purposes and under the conditions expressed in the deed of gift, which is herewith transmitted. Of the above named sum of ten thousand dollars, a portion, not to exceed one half, was to be used as a Furnishing Fund in the construction of glazed cases and in the purchasing of instruments for the primary equipment of the cabinet, as soon as the College should have acquired a new building site, with a suitable apartment appropriated therein for the reception and accommodation, and the remainder was to constitute a Permanent Fund, the income of which should provide for future additions to the collection.

"The gift was in the form of a receipt for ten thousand dollars, to be paid over to the Trustees, either in

whole or in part as they might desire, at ten days notice, with interest at five per cent. per annum, from the first day of January, 1883, compounded semi-annually.

"The entire fund is to be known as 'The Swift Memorial Fund.' By the first day of January, 1888, it amounted, by accumulation of interest on unpaid balances, to the sum of twelve thousand eight hundred and seventy-one dollars and forty-six cents.

"In the present College building an apartment has been appropriated to the 'Swift Physiological Cabinet' where suitable glazed cases have been constructed and partially filled with instruments. For these purposes the Trustees have expended the sum of two thousand, eight hundred and thirty-seven dollars and fifty-five cents, leaving in the Furnishing Fund, a balance of two thousand, one hundred and sixty-two dollars and forty-eight cents.

"The Permanent Fund is invested as follows:

Lake Erie and Western R. R. Co.'s bonds at	
\$1,000 each at 5 per cent. interest.....	\$7,280.00
Deposited in the Broadway Saving Institution.	591.64
Total	\$7,871.64

"By the terms of the deed of gift, the present Trustees of the Fund were authorized and recommended, as soon after the erection of a new College building as they might deem expedient, to substitute for themselves as Trustees under the above described trust The Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons. In accordance with the above provision we, the undersigned, do now substitute for ourselves, as Trustees of the Swift Memorial Fund, the Alumni Association of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in the City of New York, and we hereby agree to transfer to the keeping of the said Association the moneys and se-

curities belonging to the said Fund, as soon as the Association, or its authorized officers, shall accept the Trust, under the terms and conditions of the Deed of Gift.

(Signed) J. C. DALTON,
WILLIAM H. DRAPER,
CHARLES MCBURNEY,
Trustees."

We the undersigned, the Trustees of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in the City of New York, hereby accept the Trust of the Swift Memorial Fund, under the terms and conditions of the above mentioned Deed of Gift. In witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands this first day of June, 1888.

(Signed) GEORGE A. PETERS,
FRANCIS DELAFIELD,
EDWARD L. PARTRIDGE,
W. C. LIVINGSTON,
G. G. WHEELOCK,
Trustees.

The Cartwright Fund.

In February, 1877, Dr. Alexander N. Dougherty, Vice-president of the Association, announced that a patient of his had prepared a codicil to his will giving the sum of five thousand dollars to the Association for the foundation of a lectureship and additional five thousand dollars for the foundation of a prize fund.

In 1878, it was announced that the donor of the above amount was Mr. Benjamin Cartwright of Newark, New Jersey.

The fund was founded by the late Mr. Cartwright by a codicil to his will which was as follows:

“ I, Benjamin Cartwright, of the City of Newark, State of New Jersey, hereby make, publish and declare this codicil to my last will and testament as a portion thereof, and if it had been written therein.

“ I hereby give and bequeath to the Trustees of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in the City of New York, and their successors, the sum of ten thousand dollars, to be held in trust for the following purpose:

“ The principal thereof to be safely invested on bond and mortgage or good United States Bonds.

“ The half of the income arising therefrom to be applied by them in establishment of an annual or bi-annual course of four to six lectures modeled after the Lettsonian or Croonian Lectures of England, said lectures to be delivered at the College of Physicians and Surgeons in the City of New York, and to be known as the ‘ Cartwright Lectures.’ The subject of the lectures and the lecturer to be designated by the Trustees afore-

said. The other half of the income arising therefrom to be set aside in such a manner that the interest shall furnish a prize for a thesis containing original experimental research in some department of Physiology, Pathology or Therapeutics, whether medical or surgical. The prize to be known as 'The Cartwright Prize' and to be awarded annually or biennially by the Faculty of the said College, if the thesis be deemed worthy, otherwise to retain the sum for a future thesis. The said prize to be open to the profession generally."

In 1889, it was decided that the Cartwright Prize should be given biennially to alternate with the Alumni Prize of the Association. The amount of the Prize was fixed at five hundred dollars.

The amount of the Cartwright Lecture fee was, in 1882, fixed, at the interest of the fund less the expenses attendant upon the delivery of the lectures.

In the year 1888, the Association found that they had been awarding the prize contrary to the will of the late Benjamin Cartwright, and the matter was referred to the Faculty of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in accordance with the provisions of the will.

In 1889, the Secretary of the Faculty transmitted to the President of the Association the envelope containing the name of the successful essayist. This upon being opened was found to contain the names of two men, and the question was raised as to the authority of the Association to make the award. The matter was held in abeyance until legal advice could be obtained as to whether the Association could award the prize to as many authors of a prize essay as might write the same.

In the meantime the authors of the successful essay were communicated with and as a result they abandoned the prize, stating that their essay had been awarded the "Warren Prize" of Boston.

The prize was then awarded to the next essay, which proved to be by Dr. Ira van Geison.

As a result of this complicated state of affairs the following resolution was passed by the Association :

" Resolved, that hereafter the Alumni Prize and the Cartwright Prize of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, shall not be awarded to any essay which is the work of more than one author, or which is at the same time submitted for another prize.

" Resolved, that each competitor for either prize shall send with his essay to the Prize Committee a statement that both of these requirements have been complied with.

" Resolved, that these requirements be published each year in the Annual Catalogue of the College, and in the annual advertisement of the Prize Committee."

In the year 1894, the question was raised as to the place where the Cartwright Lectures should be given. From legal advice obtained it was decided that they could be given in any building than the College of Physicians and Surgeons. From this time they have been given at the New York Academy of Medicine. This place meeting the requirements of those attending better than the College building.

Cartwright Prize Committee.

	1881.	
A. H. BUCK,	W. T. BULL,	J. E. JANVIN.
	1883.	
R. F. WEIR,	E. C. SEGUIN,	E. L. PARTRIDGE.
	1885.	
R. W. AMMIDON,	W. MENDELSON,	ROBERT ABBE.
	1887.	
H. W. HEINEMAN,	C. L. DANA,	R. J. HALL.
	1888.	
G. C. FREEBORN,	W. P. NORTHRUP,	B. F. CURTIS.
	1891.	
E. HODENPYL,	F. N. MURRAY,	W. VOUGHT.
	1893.	
G. L. PEABODY,	F. HARTLEY,	W. B. JAMES.
	1895.	
G. S. HUNTINGTON,	G. R. LOCKWOOD,	J. S. ELY.
	1897.	
G. M. TUTTLE,	F. J. BROCKWAY,	C. N. DOWD.
	1899.	
J. S. THACHER,	E. B. CRAGIN,	F. TILDEN BROWN.
	1901.	
A. J. McCOSH,	R. W. WILLIAMS,	S. ELY JELLIFFE.
	1903.	
J. G. CURTIS,	G. S. HUNTINGTON,	W. MENDELSON.
	1905.	
JAMES EWING,	CHARLES NORRIS,	E. C. SPITZKA.
	1907.	
L. B. BANGS,	A. LAMBERT,	WM. H. PARK.

Winners of the Cartwright Prize.

1881. F. R. HENRY, M.D., Class of 1868.
 *"Observations with the Hæmacytometer on the
 Globular Composition of the Blood and Milk."*
1883. WALTER MENDELSON, M.D., Class of 1879.
 "The Renal Circulation During Fever."
1885. WILLIAM RUSSELL, Edinborough, Scotland.
 "The Heart in Debility."
1887. B. FARQUOR CURTIS, M.D., Class of 1889.
 *"Contusions of the Abdomen with Rupture of the
 Intestines."*
1889. IRA VAN GEISON, M.D., Class of 1885.
 "Studies in Neuro-pathology."
1891. No award.
1893. WARD HOLDEN, M.D., Class of ——.
 "An Outline of the Embryology of the Eye."
1895. JAMES EWING, M.D., Class of 1891.
 *"The Leucocytosis of Diphtheria Under the In-
 fluence of Serum Therapy."*
1897. G. W. CRILE, M.D., Cleveland, Ohio.
 "An Experimental Research into Surgical Shock."
1899. C. JUDSON HERRICK, Denison University, Ohio.
 "The Cranial and First Spinal Nerves of Medina."
1901. No award.
1903. G. W. CRILE, M.D., Cleveland, Ohio.
 "Blood Pressure in Surgery."
1905. C. JUDSON HERRICK, Denison University, Ohio.
 "The Gustatory Nerve of Bony Fishes."
1907. ROBERT M. YERKES, Ph.D., Boston, Mass.
 *"The Physiology of the Senses and the Behavior of
 the Dancing Mouse."*

Cartwright Lecture Committee.

1881.

No record.

1883.

WM. H. DRAPER,	A. B. BALL,	JOHN G. CURTIS.
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1884.

No record.

1886.

A. B. BALL,	M. ALLEN STARR,	G. L. PEABODY.
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1888.

No record.

1890.

No record.

1892.

M. ALLEN STARR,	WM. P. NORTHRUP,	J. WEST ROOSEVELT.
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1894.

D. B. DELAVAN,	W. B. JAMES,	
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1896.

D. B. DELAVAN,	S. W. LAMBERT,	WM. K. DRAPER.
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1898.

F. P. KINNICUTT,	A. J. McCOSH,	WM. K. DRAPER.
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1900.

G. S. HUNTINGTON,	L. EMMET HOLT,	H. A. GRIFFIN.
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1902.

B. F. CURTIS,	G. L. PEABODY,	J. S. THACHER,
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1904-1906.

W. B. JAMES,	P. H. HISS,	S. ELY JELLIFFE.
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1908.

M. ALLEN STARR,

Cartwright Lectures.

1881. ROBERTS BARTHOLOW, M.D., Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.
 "The Physiological Antagonism Between Medicines, and Between Medicines and Disease."
1882. JOHN C. DALTON, M.D., New York City.
 "The Experimental Method in Medical Sciences."
1883. W. T. BELFIELD, M.D., Chicago, Ill.
 "The Relations of Micro-organisms to Disease."
1884. BURT G. WILDER, Cornell University.
 "Methods of Studying the Brain."
1886. WILLIAM OSLER, M.D., University of Pennsylvania.
 "Certain Problems in the Physiology of the Blood."
1888. WILLIAM H. WELCH, M.D., Johns Hopkins University.
 "The General Pathology of Fever."
1890. JOHN S. BILLINGS, M.D., Surgeon of the United States Army.
 "Vital and Medical Statistics."
1892. HENRY F. OSBORN, Columbia University, New York.
 1. *"Contemporary Evolution in Man."*
 2. *"Difficulties in the Heredity Theory."*
 3. *"Heredity and Germ Cells."*
1894. R. H. CHITTENDEN, Yale University.
 "Digestive Proteolysis."
1896. GEORGE S. HUNTINGTON, M.D., Columbia University, New York.
1898. W. W. KEEN, M.D., Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia.
 "The Surgery of the Stomach."
1900. JOHN G. CURTIS, M.D., Columbia University, New York
 "The Discovery of the Nerves and Their Function."

60 *History of Association of Alumni of the*

1902. ROBERT C. CABOT, M.D., Harvard University.

1. "*The Study of the Action of Alcohol in Disease, with Special Reference to its Effects on the Circulatory System.*"

2. "*The Study of Urinary Analysis and Post-mortem Findings in Five Hundred Cases of Disease of the Kidneys.*"

3. "*Truth and Falsehood in Medicine—an Experimental Study.*"

1906. BARON KANETIRO TAKAKI, Surgeon General of the Japanese Navy.

"*Naval and Military Sanitation.*"

1908. JAMES EWING, M.D., Cornell Medical School, New York.
"*Acidosis.*"

In March, 1865, it was decided to publish a Triennial Catalogue of the graduates of the College upon the same plan as the one issued five years ago, and a Committee of three was appointed to carry out the plan.

In 1886, the committee reported that the expense of publication had nearly been met by subscriptions and that it was thought that the sale of the catalogue would meet the deficiency.

Twenty years after a second issue of the catalogue was made by a joint committee of the Faculty and the Association. In February, 1890, the committee reported the catalogue was nearly ready to be issued. In January, 1893, the committee stated that there was a deficiency of three hundred dollars on account of the catalogue. This deficiency was made up by subscription and the bill was paid.

At a meeting of the Council of the Association held October 28, 1884, the following resolutions were unanimously adopted:

“WHEREAS, the recent generous gift of Mr. William H. Vanderbilt to the College of Physicians and Surgeons in the City of New York, by providing means for increasing the efficiency of the College in the work of Medical Education appeals warmly to the Alumni of the College.

“WHEREAS, our appreciation of his liberality can be best shown by such action on our part as will add materially to the object of his benefaction, it is therefore

“*Resolved*, that the cordial thanks of this Association be sent to Mr. William H. Vanderbilt, and furthermore

“*Resolved*, that action be taken immediately to raise subscriptions for placing the Physiological and Path-

ological Fund of this Association upon a basis suited to the requirements of the Department of Physiology and Pathology.

At the Annual dinner of the Association held March 2, 1875, President Barnard of Columbia College, in an address delivered referred to the union of the College of Physicians and Surgeons with Columbia College.

At a meeting of the Council of the Association held March 18, 1875, the Executive Committee presented the following resolutions for action of the Council:

“WHEREAS, at a dinner recently given by this Association, President Barnard of Columbia College expressed in most emphatic manner the desire of that institution for a more intimate connection with the College of Physicians and Surgeons, and stated that in that event, large means would be placed at the disposal of the Medical School, and

“WHEREAS, there is a desire among the Alumni that our Alma Mater should take the lead in establishing a higher standard of medical education, therefore

“*Resolved*, that the President of the Association be instructed to communicate with the Trustees of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, the expression of President Barnard, above referred to and the hope entertained by the members of the Association that such a union would be found practicable without in any way injuring the interests of the College.”

The above resolutions were subjected to considerable discussion on the part of the Council. After the discussion had come to an end, the following was offered as a substitute to the above resolutions:

“Moved that the Secretary of the Council communicate with President Barnard for the purpose of ascer-

taining whether we are correct in interpreting his statements made at the annual Dinner of the Alumni Association as favorable to a union of Columbia College with the College of Physicians and Surgeons and intended to convey the idea that such a union, if consummated, would be followed by a liberal endowment of the Medical School."

The original resolutions were tabled upon a motion the report of the Committee and the reply of President Barnard were referred back to the Executive Committee with power.

At a meeting of the Council held February 16, 1876, the letter of Secretary addressed to President Barnard and the reply of President Barnard to the same were read. Upon a motion the entire correspondence was placed upon the table.

At a meeting of the Association, held May 25, 1899, the following graduates of the College were reported as having lost their lives in the performance of their duties during the Spanish-American War:

DR. JOHN BLAIR GIBBS . . .	Class of 1882.
DR. GEORGE W. LINDHEIM . .	Class of 1898.
DR. HARRY B. YOUNG	Class of 1896.

It was decided by the Association that a memorial tablet should be erected in the College Building to the memory of the above named men, and a committee of three were appointed to carry out the wishes of the Association.

At a meeting of the Association held the following year, the committee reported that a bronze tablet containing the names of the above named men, had been erected in the reading room of the College and had been presented and accepted by Columbia College with appropriate ceremonies.

Dr. George G. Wheelock, who had been Treasurer of

the Association for twenty-four years, presented his resignation at a meeting of the Association held June 1, 1900. The resignation was duly accepted, and a committee appointed to procure a suitable testimonial and have engraved upon it an expression of appreciation of the Association of his valuable services.

The testimonial was presented to Dr. Wheelock on the evening of November 14, 1900, and had engraved upon it the following inscription:

“ Presented to Dr. George G. Wheelock by the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in the City of New York, as a token of appreciation of his faithful and judicious services as Treasurer during the past twenty-four years, November 14, 1900.”

The letter which accompanied the testimonial closed as follows:

“ The Association is grateful for the good care you have taken of its finances for the past twenty-four years, and appreciates the difficulties you have had conducting faithfully the many separate funds entrusted to it. The testimonial carries with it not merely this acknowledgment of honest work done in behalf of the Association, but the warm affection of all its members. May you live long to render services equally valuable to other institutions, if not to us. ‘ Serus ad cœlum redast.’ ”

In May, 1905, Dr. George C. Freeborn, presented to the Association a portion of his medical library, amounting to some three hundred and fifty volumes. The conditions upon which the presentation was made were that they should be deposited in the Library of the Department of Pathology for the use of the workers therein, and be-

come the property of the Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons. Since the above presentation he has added a number of works to the library under the same conditions.

At a meeting of the Council of the Association held June 4, 1894, a letter was received from Mr. John B. Pine requesting that a committee be appointed by the Association to confer with a similar committee of the other Associations of Columbia College as to the joint meetings of the Alumni associations:

"Resolved, that this Association unite with the other Associations of Columbia College in calling a meeting of their members, to be held about the middle of November. That the committee appointed to confer with the committee of the other Associations be continued with power to arrange the details of such meeting, and the committee representing this Association be authorized to draw upon the Treasurer for its pro rata share of the expense of such meeting, not exceeding the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars, such share being in proportion to the number of members of this Association accepting the invitation."

At the same meeting it was adopted that it is desirable that there should be established a central committee, composed of delegates chosen by the governing board of each Association now existing or may hereafter be formed, in accordance with the general plan proposed in the report of the Joint Committee of the Alumni Associations of Columbia College; and that it be referred to the committee of this Association heretofore appointed to confer with similar committees of the other Associations to prepare and report a detailed plan of organization.

At a meeting of the Council of the Association, held June 3, 1895, the President and Secretary were authorized to sign the same on behalf of the Association.

These regulations were as follows:

"First. Upon the adoption of this agreement there shall be established a standing committee designated 'The University Alumni Council of Columbia College' composed of representatives of the Associations.

"Second. Each Association shall, as soon as practicable after the adoption of this agreement, elect five representatives to serve for a term of one, two, three, four, and five years respectively from the date of the next annual meeting: and thereafter, at each annual meeting, elect one representative who shall serve for the term of five years.

"Third. Each Association shall, through its representatives, be entitled to one vote in the University Council, and no measure shall be adopted by the Council except by a unanimous vote of all the constituted Associations.

"Fourth. It shall be the duty of the Council in such way or ways as it may determine upon to extend the knowledge of the University and its works; to establish closer relations between the Alumni and the University; and to further such measures as, in its judgment, will tend to generate the interests of the University and its parts.

"Fifth. The Council, may from time to time, enlarge its membership by the admission of representatives of other associations of the Alumni of the Schools of Columbia College, but no School shall be represented by more than one Alumni Association.

"Sixth. No Association shall be liable for any expenditure incurred by the Council in excess of the amount appropriated by such Association.

"Seventh. This agreement shall not be altered except by the consent of all the Associations represented;

and any Association shall have the right to withdraw on giving six months notice to the others."

This agreement was signed by the presidents and secretaries of the three Associations of Columbia College.

The joint meeting of the Alumni Associations of Columbia College was held on the evening of Friday, November 16, 1894, about four hundred and fifty graduates being present. Addresses were made by President Low, Professor van Amridge, Professor Chandler and Professor Wm. H. Draper.

As the result of above meeting the expenses exceeded the appropriation made by twenty-nine dollars, which amount was paid by the Treasurer of this Association, leaving the Association in debt to him for this amount.

This deficit in the funds caused a change to be made in the constitution of the Association whereby all members paid dues to the amount of three dollars.

Presidents of the Association.

1859-1860.	1883-1884.
BENJAMIN OGDEN	WILLIAM H. DRAPER.
1861.	1885-1886.
THOS L. BLATCHFORD.	FRANCIS DELAFIELD.
1862.	1887.
GURDON BUCK.	CORNELIUS R. AGNEW.
1863.	1888-1889.
ABRAHAM DUBOIS.	CHARLES MCBURNEY.
1864.	1890-1891.
JARED LINDSLEY.	FRANCIS P. KINNICUTT.
1865.	1892.
J. G. ADAMS.	GEORGE M. LEFFERTS.
1866.	1893-1894.
ALFRED C. POST.	ALBERT H. BUCK.
1867.	1895.
GURDON BUCK.	GEORGE G. WHEELOCK,
1868.	1896.
JOSEPH VAURAN.	M. ALLEN STARR.
1869.	1897-1898.
W. C. ROBERTS.	JOHN G. CURTIS.
1870.	1899-1900.
GEORGE A. PETERS.	L. BOLTON BANGS.
1871.	1901-1902.
EZRA M. HUNT.	GEORGE A. SPAULDING.
1872-1873.	1903.
CORNELIUS R. AGNEW.	WM. P. NORTHRUP.
1874-1875.	1904-1905.
C. M. ALLEN.	CHARLES N. DOWD,
1876.	1906-1907.
ALFRED S. PURDY.	T. M. CHEESMAN.
1877-1880.	1908.
WILLIAM H. DRAPER.	S. W. LAMBERT.
1881-1882.	
ROBERT F. WEIR.	

Vice-Presidents of the Association.

1859-1860.	1885-1886.
THEODORE L. MASON.	LEWIS W. ORKLEY.
1861.	1887.
ROBERT S. KISSAM.	CHARLES MCBURNEY.
1862.	1888-1889.
ABRAHAM DUBOIS.	A. BRAYTON BALL.
1863.	1890-1891.
JARED LINDSLEY.	GEORGE M. LEFFERTS.
1864	1893.
C. L. MITCHELL.	EDWARD W. LAMBERT.
1865.	1894-1895.
ALFRED C. POST.	M. ALLEN STARR.
1866.	1896.
GURDON BUCK.	JAMES W. MCLANE.
1867.	1897.
GALEN CARTER.	GEORGE L. PEABODY.
1868.	1898.
JOHN TORRY.	L. BOLTON BANGS.
1869-1871.	1899.
CORNELIUS R. AGNEW.	L. EMMET HOLT.
1872-1873.	1900.
ROBERT C. BARRY.	F. E. BECKWITH.
1874-1875.	1901-1902.
ALFRED C. PURDY.	ALFRED MEYER.
1876.	1903.
WM. H. DRAPER.	R. G. FREEMAN.
1877-1878.	1904.
ALEXANDER N. DOUGHERTY.	BRANDRETH SYMONDS.
1880.	1905.
ROBERT F. WEIR.	WM. K. SIMPSON.
1881-1882.	1906-1907.
ALBERT H. BUCK.	WM. K. DRAPER.
1883.	1908.
ANDREW H. SMITH.	WALTER MENDELSON.
1884.	
FRANCIS DELAFIELD.	

Secretaries of the Association.

1859-1862.
JOSEPH H. VEDDAR.
1863.
JOHN H. HINTON.
1864.
JOSEPH H. VEDDAR.
1865-1869.
ELSWORTH ELLIOT.
1870-1872.
JOHN SHRADY.
1873.
TREAK A. BURRALL.

1874-1878.
GEORGE BAYLIS.
1879-1892.
CHARLES HITCHCOCK.
1893-1894.
T. M. CHEESMAN.
1900-1902.
F. R. BAILEY.
1895-1899.
G. C. FREEBORN.
1903-1908.
HENRY E. HALE.

Assistant Secretaries of the Association.

1868-1869.	1881-1882
JOHN SHRADY.	GEORGE L. PEABODY.
1870-1872.	1883-1887.
A. BROCKWAY.	M. DuBois.
1873.	1888-1892.
GEORGE BAYLIS.	FRANK W. JACKSON.
1874-1875.	1893-1894.
JOHN N. BEECKMAN.	S. W. LAMBERT.
1876.	1895-1896.
G. N. BRUCKNER.	E. W. TUCKER.
1877.	1897-1898.
CHARLES S. BULL.	H. A. GRIFFIN.
1878.	1899-1900.
CHARLES HITCHCOCK.	C. A. CARMALT.
1879.	1901-1903.
JOHN N. BEECKMAN.	A. V. MOSCHOWITZ.
1880.	1904-1909.
F. E. BECKWITH.	WM. R. WILLIAMS.

Treasurer of the Association.

1859-1867.
HENRY B. SANDS.
1868-1869.
WM. H. DRAPER.
1870-1872.
JAMES L. BANKS.

1873-1875.
T. M. CHEESMAN, SR.
1876-1889.
GEORGE G. WHEELLOCK.
1900-1908.
G. C. FREEBORN.

Trustees of the Association.

1873-1876.

GURDON BUCK, D. TILDEN BROWN,
R. A. BARRY, T. A. SATTERTHWAIT,
HENRY C. ENO.

1877.

R. A. BARRY, HENRY C. ENO,
W. C. LIVINGSTON.

1878-1879.

GEORGE BAYLIS, HENRY C. ENO,
W. C. LIVINGSTON, GEORGE A. PETERS,
T. A. SATTERTHWAIT.

1880.

GEORGE BAYLIS, A. N. DUGHERTY,
HENRY C. ENO, W. C. LIVINGSTON,
GEORGE A. PETERS.

1881.

WM. H. DRAPER, A. N. DOUGHERTY,
W. C. LIVINGSTON, HENRY C. ENO,
GEORGE A. PETERS.

1882.

WM. H. DRAPER, A. N. DUGHERTY,
W. C. LIVINGSTON, G. L. PEABODY,
GEORGE G. WHEELOCK.

1883-1884.

W. C. LIVINGSTON, GEORGE A. PETERS,
GEORGE L. PEABODY, A. H. SMITH,
ROBERT F. WEIR.

1887-1891.

W. C. LIVINGSTON, FRANCIS DELAFIELD,
E. L. PARTRIDGE, GEORGE A. PETERS,
GEORGE G. WHEELOCK.

1892-1896.

WM. H. DRAPER,	FRANCIS DELAFIELD,
E. L. PARTRIDGE,	E. W. LAMBERT,
GEORGE G. WHEELOCK.	

1897-1898.

WM. H. DRAPER,	FRANCIS DELAFIELD,
ALBERT H. BUCK,	A. B. BALL,
E. W. LAMBERT.	

1899.

A. H. BUCK,	A. B. BALL,
WM. B. JAMES,	SAMUEL W. LAMBERT,
GEORGE G. WHEELOCK.	

1900.

A. H. BUCK,	A. B. BALL,
JOHN G. CURTIS,	SAMUEL W. LAMBERT,
F. P. KINNICUTT.	

1901.

JOHN G. CURTIS,	SAMUEL W. LAMBERT,
GEORGE G. WHEELOCK,	C. N. DOWD,
A. B. BALL.	

1902.

JOHN G. CURTIS,	GEORGE G. WHEELOCK,
A. B. BALL,	G. C. FREEBORN,
FRANK W. JACKSON.	

1903.

A. B. BALL,	VAN HORN NORRIE,
J. H. EMERSON,	W. F. MITTENDORF,
R. G. FREEMAN.	

1904.

A. B. BALL,	VAN HORN NORRIE,
J. H. EMERSON,	R. G. FREEMAN,
G. C. FREEBORN.	

1905.

GEORGE G. WHEELOCK,	VAN HORN NORRIE,
WM. K. DRAPER,	G. C. FREEBORN,
FRANCIS HUBER.	

College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York. 75

1906.

S. W. LAMBERT,
WM. H. PARK,

G. C. FREEBORN,
FRANCIS HUBER,

WALTER BENSEL.

1907.

ROBT. LEWIS, JR.,
G. C. FREEBORN,

S. W. LAMBERT,
WM. K. DRAPER,

A. B. WADSWORTH.

1908.

WALTER MENDELSON,
S. W. LAMBERT,

A. J. MCCOSH,
G. C. FREEBORN,

A. B. WADSWORTH.

Executive Committee of the Association.

1873.

GEORGE A. PETERS,	C. M. ALLIN,
WM. H. DRAPER,	A. H. BUCK,
ROBERT F. WEIR.	

1874-1875.

GEORGE A. PETERS,	A. H. BUCK,
T. M. CHEESMAN, SR.,	A. H. SMITH,
WM. H. DRAPER.	

1876.

GEORGE A. PETERS,	A. H. SMITH,
ROBERT F. WEIR,	T. M. CHESSMAN, SR.,
JOHN C. BARRON.	

1877.

A. H. SMITH,	J. C. BARRON,
A. B. BALL,	ROBERT F. WEIR,
A. H. BUCK.	

1878-1879.

A. B. BALL,	M. D. MANN,
J. E. JANVIN,	W. C. LIVINGSTON,
JOSEPH WEINER.	

1880-1884.

A. B. BALL,	F. P. KINNICUTT,
J. E. JANVIN,	A. H. BUCK,
JOSEPH WEINER.	

1885-1886.

A. B. BALL,	F. P. KINNICUTT,
WM. H. DRAPER,	A. H. BUCK,
JOSEPH WEINER.	

1887-1890.

WILLARD PARKER,	WM. H. DRAPER,
M. ALLEN STARR,	JOSEPH WEINER.
A. H. SMITH.	

College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York. 77

1891-1892.

WM. H. DRAPER,	JOSEPH WEINER.
CHARLES MCBURNEY,	ROBERT F. WEIR,
M. ALLEN STARR.	

1893.

A. B. BALL,	CHAS. MCBURNEY,
F. P. KINNICUTT,	WALTER B. JAMES,
M. ALLEN STARR.	

1894.

F. P. KINNICUTT,	D. B. DELAVAN,
L. BOLTON BANGS,	FRANK W. JACKSON,
WALTER B. JAMES.	

1895-1896.

A. B. BALL.	D. B. DELAVAN,
FRANK W. JACKSON,	WALTER B. JAMES,
G. C. FREEBORN.	

1897.

A. J. McCOSH,	G. A. SPAULDING,
F. P. KINNICUTT.	

1898.

A. J. McCOSH,	B. F. CURTIS,
CHAS. N. DOWD.	

1898-1900.

G. A. SPAULDING,	CHAS. N. DOWD,
G. T. JACKSON.	

1901.

G. T. JACKSON,	W. F. MITTENDORF,
J. A. BLAKE.	

1902.

W. F. MITTENDORF,	J. A. BLAKE,
J. H. EMERSON.	

1903.

D. BOVAIRD, JR.,	WM. K. DRAPER,
T. S. SOUTHWORTH.	

1904.

WM. K. DRAPER,

T. S. SOUTHWORTH,

WALTER BENSEL.

1905.

W. H. PARK,

WALTER BENSEL,

ROBT. LEWIS, JR.

1906.

ROBT. LEWIS, JR.,

D. BOVAIRD, JR.,

JAMES EWING.

1907.

ROBT. LEWIS, JR.,

L. W. HOTCHKISS,

W. TILDEN BROWN.

1908.

L. W. HOCHKISS,

F. TILDEN BROWN,

С. Н. ПЕСК.

Members of the Council.

UNDER THE REORGANIZATION OF 1897.

	1898.	
L. BOLTON BANGS,		L. EMMET HOLT,
OTTO SCHULTZE,		G. A. SPAULDING.
	1899.	
F. DELAFIELD,		E. W. LAMBERT,
A. J. McCOSH,		VAN HORN NORRIE.
	1900.	
A. B. BALL,		B. F. CURTIS,
J. H. EMERSON,		F. P. KINNICUTT.
	1901.	
A. H. BUCK,		E. B. CRAGIN,
WM. H. DRAPER,		WALTER B. JAMES.
	1902.	
T. M. CHEESMAN,		CHAS. N. DOWD,
G. T. JACKSON,		A. M. THOMAS.
	1903.	
JOHN G. CURTIS,		GEORGE BAYLIS,
G. A. SPAULDING,		S. W. LAMBERT.
	1904.	
JOS. A. BLAKE,		W. P. NORTHRUP,
H. S. OPPENHEIMER,		G. G. WHELOCK.
	1905.	
J. H. EMERSON,		A. B. BALL,
W. F. MITTENDORF,		R. G. FREEMAN.
	1906.	
WM. K. DRAPER,		H. E. HALE,
VAN H. NORRIE,		T. S. SOUTHWORTH.
	1907.	
D. BOVAIRD, JR.,		W. H. PARK,
FRANCIS HUBER,		WALTER BENSEL.
	1908.	
ROBT. LEWIS, JR.,		O. H. SCHULTZE,
BEEMAN DOUGLAS,		R. H. CUNNINGHAM.

	1909.	
E. B. CRAGIN,		S. W. LAMBERT,
GEORGE G. WHEELOCK,		W. S. STONE.
	1910.	
W. G. LeBOUTILLIER,		C. A. McWILLIAMS,
C. H. PECK,		AUG. WADSWORTH.
	1911.	
F. TILDEN BROWN,		H. SWIFT CARTER,
L. W. HOTCHKISS,		A. J. McCOSH.
	1912.	
GEORGE A. DIXON,		H. C. TAYLOR,
GEO. G. COCHRAN,		I. A. BOOTH.

*Delegates to the Alumni Council of
Columbia University.*

1896. D. B. DELAVAN.	1903. WM. K. DRAPER.
1897. M. ALLEN STARR.	1904. GEO. L. PEABODY.
1898. WALTER B. JAMES.	1905. L. W. HOTCHKISS.
1899. T. M. CHEESMAN.	1906. JOHN G. CURTIS.
1900. F. P. KINNICUTT.	1907. F. W. JACKSON.
1901. GEO. L. PEABODY.	1908. W. MENDELSON.
1902. VAN HORN NORRIE.	1909. L. R. WILLIAMS.
	1910. A. T. OSGOOD.

*Constitution of the Association of the Alumni
of the College of Physicians and
Surgeons; New York.*

ARTICLE I.

This Association shall be called "The Association of the Alumni of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in the City of New York."

ARTICLE II.

This Association is established to promote the interests of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in the work of medical education, and to cultivate social intercourse among the Alumni.

ARTICLE III.

MEMBERS.

All graduates of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in good standing in the profession, or engaged in other honorable occupations, may become members of this Association upon notifying the Secretary of such desire, subject to the approval of the Executive Committee, and upon the payment of annual dues of three dollars, payable on or after the date of the annual meeting.

Any member who shall at any time pay the Treasurer of this Association the sum of twenty-five dollars, shall be exempt from the payment of annual dues. All moneys received for such communication of dues shall be invested by the Treasurer of this Association, the income only to be used for the purposes of the Association except upon the consent of the Association by a three-fourth vote at any meeting.

Members of the Faculty who are not graduates of the College and such other persons as may be elected by the Council of the Association shall be Honorary Members of the Association.

A member may be expelled from the Association for conduct unbecoming a physician and a gentleman. Charges must be preferred by a member of the Association, which charges shall be referred to the Council, and after a hearing of the accused member they shall recommend to the Association such action as they may deem necessary.

ARTICLE IV.

OFFICERS.

The Officers of the Association shall be a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary, an Assistant Secretary, and a Treasurer, who shall serve for one year, and sixteen other members to be known as Councillors, who shall serve for the term of four years, except as hereinafter provided. The President, Vice-President, Secretary and Assistant Secretary shall be elected by ballot at the Annual Meeting of the Association. The Treasurer shall be appointed by the Trustees of the Association, and the Councillors shall be chosen in the manner provided in Article V.

ARTICLE V.

COUNCIL.

The Council shall consist of the President, Vice-President the Secretary and the Treasurer, together with sixteen Councillors. At the Annual Meeting of 1897 sixteen Councillors shall be chosen by ballot. Thereafter, at the end of each year, four members, elected by lot, shall retire until all of the original chosen shall be disposed of, after which time four shall retire each year in the order of election. Vacancies thus made shall be filled by ballot at the Annual Meeting of the Association each year.

Within thirty days after their election the Council shall choose five of its members to serve as Trustees of the Association for the ensuing year, and three of its members to serve for the same period on an Executive Committee, of which Committee the President, Secretary, and Treasurer shall be members.

Retiring members of the Council, other than the President, Vice-president, the Secretary and Treasurer of the Association shall be ineligible for re-election for one year.

Vacancies caused by death or resignation shall be filled by the Council for the unexpired term.

ARTICLE VI.

The Officers designated in Article V shall manage the affairs of the Association, subject to the Constitution and By-laws, and shall report to the Association, at the Annual Meeting. The presence of nine members shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of the Council.

ARTICLE VII.

MEETINGS OF THE ASSOCIATION.

The Annual Meeting of the Association shall be held during the month of January. The day to be determined by the Council.

Special meetings may be called at any time by the Executive Committee, or upon the written request of twenty members. The presence of twenty members, in addition to such members of the Executive Committee as may be present, shall be necessary to constitute a quorum at any meeting of the Association.

ARTICLE VIII.

ELECTIONS.

All elections shall be by ballot. The officers elected shall enter upon their duties immediately after the ad-

jourment of the Annual Meeting, and shall hold office until the adjournment of the next annual meeting.

ARTICLE IX.

AMENDMENTS.

This Constitution may be amended by a two-third vote of the members present at the Annual Meeting, provided that notice of the proposed amendment be given at a previous meeting.

BY-LAWS.

I.

The President shall preside at all meetings of the Association or its Council; and in case of his absence, the Vice-President shall preside.

II.

THE SECRETARY.

The Secretary shall keep a record of the proceedings of all meetings in a book provided for the purpose, and of all matters of which a record shall be deemed advisable by the Association. He shall also notify the officers of their election, and issue notices of all meetings.

III.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY.

The Assistant Secretary shall prepare for each Annual meeting the Necrology of the year.

He shall, in the absence of the Secretary, act in his stead.

IV.

THE TREASURER.

The Treasurer shall collect and, upon proper requisition, disburse all funds of the Association; he shall report

annually, and oftener if required; he shall keep regular accounts, which shall be, at all times, open to the inspection of the Trustees or any member of the Executive Committee. His accounts shall be audited by the Trustees, to whom he shall furnish satisfactory bonds.

V.

THE TRUSTEES.

It shall be the duty of the Trustees to act as custodians of the funds of the Association, adjusting its finances.

They shall appoint a Treasurer and audit his accounts annually.

They shall appoint the Cartwright Lecture Committee.

VI.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

The Executive Committee shall meet as often as the business of the Association may require. They shall have power to make regulations, not inconsistent with the Constitution and By-Laws, as shall be necessary for the protection of the property of the Association and for the preservation of good order in the conduct of affairs.

They shall appoint annually a committee of three, to be known as the Prize Essay Committee. This Committee on Prize Essays shall decide on the merits of the competing essays for the Alumni Association Prize, and also on those for the Cartwright Prize, when so instructed by the Faculty of the College, and report their action at the next Annual Meeting.

They shall keep a record of their proceedings; they shall render a report of their proceedings at the ensuing meeting of the Council of the Association, and it shall be their duty to present business for the action of that body. They shall have no power to make the Association liable

for any debt amounting to more than \$300 in the course of the year.

VII.

THE COUNCIL.

Any expenditure of funds exceeding \$300 shall be made by a majority vote of the Council, and for such purpose and in such manner as they may in like manner direct.

VIII.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

At each meeting of the Association the order of business shall be as follows:

1. Reading of the minutes of the previous meeting.
2. Reading of the minutes of the Council.
3. Report of the Treasurer.
4. Report of Special Committees.
5. Miscellaneous business.
6. Election of Officers if any.

And at each meeting of the Council as follows:

1. Reading of the minutes of the preceding meeting.
2. Report of the Executive Committee.
3. Report of the Treasurer.
4. Action on the report of The Executive Committee.
5. Report of Special Committees.
6. Miscellaneous Business.

This order of business may be changed by a majority vote of the members present.

The usual parliamentary rules and orders, otherwise than are herein provided, shall govern all meetings of the Association or its Council.

IX.

Any committee of the Association, or its Council, may by rule provide that three successive absences from the

meetings of the Committee, unexcused, shall be deemed a resignation, by the member so absent, of his place upon the Committee.

X.

These By-laws, except as hereinafter stated, may be amended at any meeting of the Council by a vote of two-thirds of those present.

The By-laws relating to the expenditure of funds can only be amended by a majority vote of the Council.

Ten days in writing of any proposed amendment must be given to the Executive Committee.

XI.

Proxies, duly attested before a Notary Public, are to be counted as regular votes.

List of Members.

HONORARY MEMBERS.

Buck, Albert H.,	Knapp, Hermann,
Delafield, Francis,	Prudden, T. Mitchell.
Jacobi, Abraham,	

LIFE MEMBERS.

Class.	Class.
1893. Bainbridge, William S.	1889. Norrie, Van Horn.
1889. Bishop, L. Faugeres.	1873. Peabody, George L.
1878. Cheesman, Timothy M.	1890. Pisani, Antonio.
1873. Freeborn, George C.	1896. Peet, Edward W.
1877. Huber, Francis.	1894. Wood, Francis C.

MEMBERS.

1884. Adams, Calvin T.	1876. Blauvelt, Alonzo.
1885. Agnew, Frank E.	1882. Booth, J. Arthur.
1904. Allen, Albert H.	1877. Born, Rudolph O.
1875. Allen, Thomas H.	1892. Bovaird, David, Jr.
1898. Aquaro, John.	1891. Brouner, Walter R.
1895. Bailey, Frederick R.	1880. Brown, F. Tilden.
1901. Baird, Addison W.	1883. Brugman, Albert T.
1879. Bang, Richard T.	1879. Burgheim, Leo.
1872. Bangs, L. Bolton.	1894. Burke, Charles V.
1875. Barry, Daniel E.	1905. Burke, John A.
1881. Barton, Joshua L.	1902. Busck, Gunni J.
1881. Bastedo, Walter A.	1881. Caillé, Augustus.
1882. Beach, Charles C.	1872. Carter, H. Skelton.
1894. Bender, H. Leach.	1898. Clark, J. Byard.
1890. Bensel, Walter.	1871. Cleveland, Clement.
1903. Bentz, George H.	1884. Cochran, George G.
1881. Bickerton, Thomas W.	1903. Cocks, Gerhard H.
1889. Blake, Joseph A.	1886. Cragin, Edward B.

Class.	Class.
1888. Cunningham, Richard H.	1881. Hitchcock, Purdy L.
1881. Curtis, B. Farquhar.	1867. Hogan, Edward J.
1870. Curtis, John G.	1891. Holden, Warren B.
1891. Dade, Charles T.	1880. Holt, L. Emmett.
1880. Darlington, Thomas.	1900. Honnet, Joseph H.
1889. Davis, Asa B.	1884. Hotchkiss, Lucius W.
1887. Delatour, Henry B.	1888. Huber, Joseph.
1875. Delavan, D. Bryson.	1896. Huntington, Elon O.
1902. Deutsch, Sigamond.	1875, Ill, Edward J.
1891. Dickman, George C.	1879. Jackson, Frank W.
1878. Dixon, George A.	1878. Jackson, George T.
1886. Douglass, Beaman.	1883. James, Walter B.
1886. Dowd, Charles N.	1864. Janeway, Edward G.
1888. Draper, William K.	1889. Jelliffe, S. Ely.
1893. Elsberg, Charles A.	1868. Jewett, Charles T.
1865. Emerson, John H.	1878. Johnson, Walter B.
1864. Eno, Henry C.	1883. Jones, C. N. D.
1891. Ewing, James.	1868. Judson, Adoriam B.
1878. Fairbairn, Henry A.	1885. Katzenberg, Meyer.
1875. Faulkner, Richard B.	1868. Kellogg, John M.
1890. Flitcroft, William.	1903. Kent, James M.
1886. Freeman, Rowland G.	1878. Keune, Theodore.
1891. French, Howard T.	1871. Kinnicutt, Francis P.
1871. French, Thomas R.	1904. Kimball, Cleveland C.
1904. Gain, J. Cameron.	1882. Kinch, Frederick A.
1884. Gallaudet, Bern B.	1879. Kip, Henry.
1903. Gerhard, Henry C.	1861. Kipp, Charles J.
1882. Giles, Richard.	1892. Knapp, Arnold.
1895. Goodman, Abraham L.	1899. Kosmak, George W.
1882. Gottheil, William S.	1875. Krollpfeiffer, Henry.
1890. Guth, William C.	1888. Lambert, Alexander.
1896. Hale, Henry E.	1885. Lambert, Samuel W.
1889. Hammond, Frederick P.	1895. Lawrence, George A.
1876. Harrison, Joseph B.	1902. Lawson, James H.
1884. Hayden, James R.	1883. Le Boutillier, William G.
1890. Heiman, Henry.	1870. Lefferts, George M.
1895. Hiss, Philip H., Jr.,	1885. Lewis, Robert, Jr.

College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York. 91

Class.	Class.
1894. Luckert, William H.	1892. Rockwell, William H.
1892. McBarron, John D.	1888. Rodger, David R.
1892. McCoy, John C.	1889. Ruland, Frederick D.
1890. McKernon, James F.	1898. Rundquist, Emil A.
1895. McWilliams, Clarence A.	1895. Schmitt, Adam E.
1863. Magie, David.	1890. Schultze, Ernest C.
1885. Markoe, James W.	1889. Schultze, Otto H.
1883. May, Charles H.	1881. Sellew, Frederick.
1879. Mendelson, Walter.	1852. Silvers, Elihu B.
1862. Mercer, Frederick W.	1900. Simon, Theodore W.
1877. Meyer, Alfred.	1880. Simpson, William K.
1873. Mittendorf, William H.	1869. Slocum, Charles E.
1891. Moschcowitz, Alexis V.	1873. Smith, Daniel H.
1900. Moss, L. Howard.	1887. Smith, J. Gardner.
1880. Murray, Frank W.	1905. Smith, Malcolm.
1875. Nesbitt, John H.	1893. Sour, Bernerd.
1877. Newton, William K.	1892. Southmayd, John F.
1878. Northrup, William P.	1887. Southworth, Thomas S.
1894. Norton, Nathaniel R.	1902. Spitzka, Edward H.
1901. Oppenheimer, Bernard S.	1894. Squire, John B.
1876. Oppenheimer, Henry S.	1881. Squibb, Edward H.
1899. Osgood, Albert T.	1886. Starr, Henry S.
1902. Pappenheimer, Alwin M.	1880. Starr, M. Allen.
1886. Park, William H.	1890. Sternberger, Edwin.
1896. Parker, Edward O.	1891. Stone, William S.
1875. Partridge, Edward L.	1891. Strong, Cyrus J.
1892. Peck, Charles H.	1884. Symonds, Brandreth.
1891. Peck, George A.	1894. Synott, Martin J.
1890. Pederson, James.	1891. Taylor, Howard C.
1893. Pittis, Albert.	1880. Thacher, John S.
1866. Poore, Charles T.	1880. Thomas, Allen M.
1877. Porter, William H.	1891. Townsend, Theodore I.
1870. Powers, Frederick.	1882. Tracy, Ira O.
1896. Preston, Albert W.	1898. Turner, Leslie A.
1861. Purdy, Alfred E. M.	1880. Tuttle, George M.
1888. Reed, James J.	1881. Vander Poel, John.
1890. Remer, John.	1896. Wadsworth, Augustus.

92 *History of Association of Alumni of the*

Class.

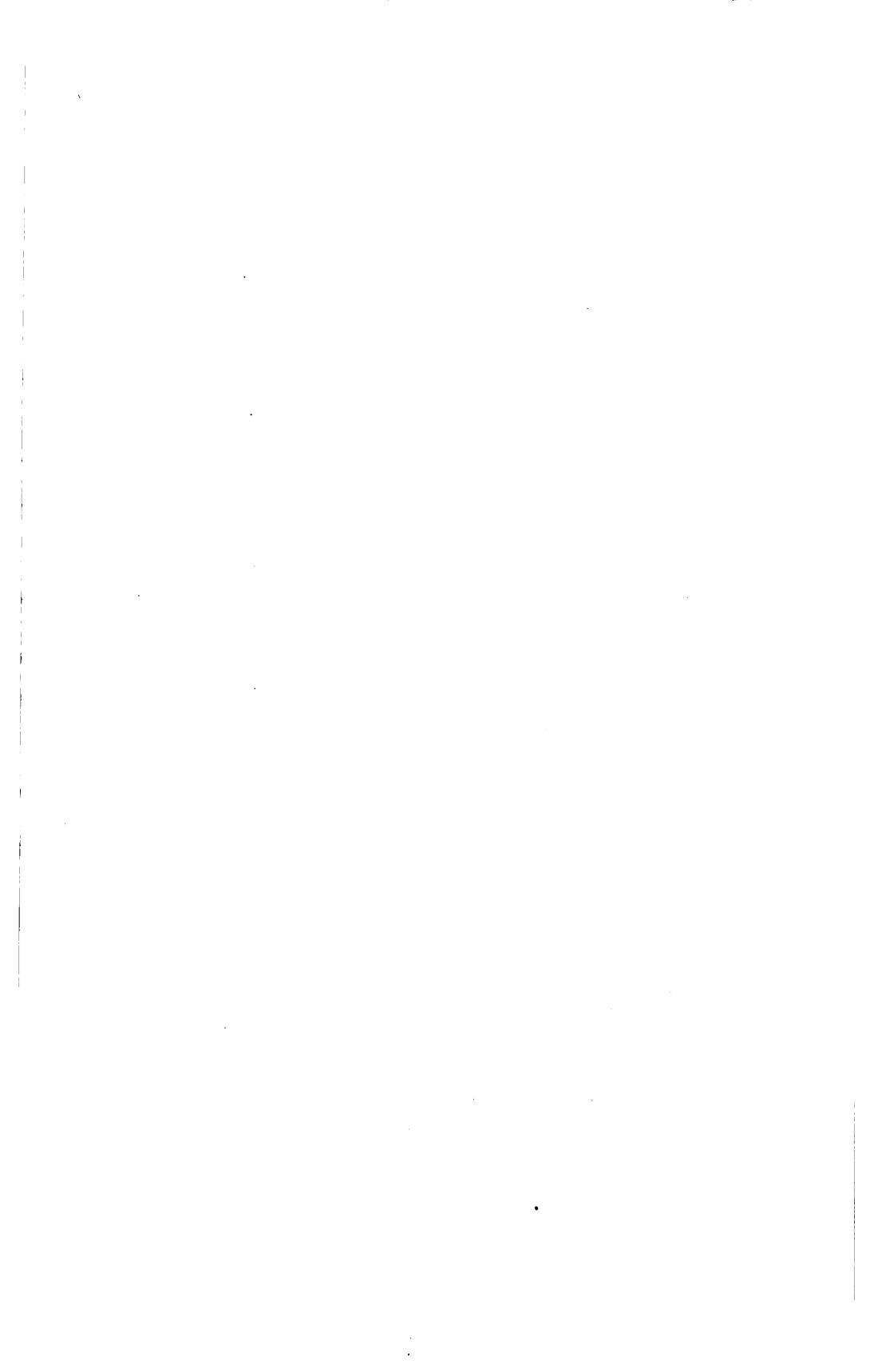
- 1894. Ward, Freeman F.
- 1902. Webb, Frank R.
- 1878. Weil, Isaac.
- 1865. Westcott, Nelson S.
- 1899. Williams, Linsly R.
- 1895. Williams, William R.

Class.

- 1898. Wolbrast, Abraham L.
- 1882. Woodward, Julius H.
- 1888. Wootton, Herbit W.
- 1896. Yard, Andrew B.

MEMBERS DECEASED.

Class.		Died.
1863.	Ball, A. Brayton.....	1908
1861.	Barron, John C.....	1908
1859.	Bayles George	1902
1871.	Beckwith, Frank E.....	1906
1887.	Brockway, Frederick J.....	1901
1874.	Carey, George F.....	1902
1891.	Carmalt, Charles C.....	1905
1898.	Cox, Roland, Jr.....	1908
1864.	Davis, Albert A.....	1905
1855.	Draper, William H.....	1901
1878.	Freidenberg, Edward	1903
1881.	Hussey, John B.....	1906
1891.	Inglis, Roy	1901
1857.	Lambert, Edward W.....	1904
1880.	McCosh, Andrew J.....	1908
1879.	Markoe, Francis H.....	1907
1885.	Malleson, Philip A.....	1898
1884.	Merserau, Charles H.....	1900
1842.	Sayre, Lewis A.....	1900
1864.	Sequin, Edward C.....	1897
1874.	Shaw, John C.....	1900
1875.	Spalding, George A.....	1906
1877.	Tansley, John O.....	1905
1889.	Tucker, Alden W.....	1902
1887.	Victoria, Joseph de L.....	1908
1869.	Wackerhagen George	1905
1880.	Wendt, Edward C.....	1903
1864.	Wheelock, George G.....	1907
1874.	Weiner, Joseph	1904
1882.	Wilson, Ezra H.....	1905



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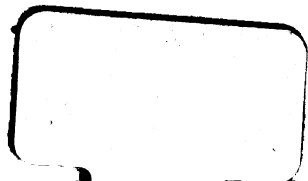


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